The Daily Sentinel.

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DAILY SENTINEL.

WM. E. PELL, PROPRIETOR.

GENERAL GRANT AND THE EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS.

[From the New York World.]

In December, 1863, Butler was appointed Commissioner of Exchange, and by March, 1864, effected a basis of exchange with the Confederate Commissioner, man for man. He then details the further proceedings in the matter thus:

Mr. Ould left on the 31st. of March, with the understanding that I would get authority and information from my Government, by which all disputed points possible could be adjusted, and would then confer with him further, either meeting him at City Point or elsewhere for that purpose. In the meantime the exchanges of sick and wounded and special exchanges should go on.

Lieutenant General Grant visited Fortress Monroe on the 1st. of April, being the first time I ever met him.

To him the state of the negotiations as to exchange was verbally communicated, and most emphatic verbal directions were received from the Lieutenant-General not to take any step by which another able bodied man should be exchanged until further orders from him

On the 14th of April Butler received a telegram from General Grant at Washington, stating that the whole subject of exchange of prisoners had been referred to him, as follows:

WASHINGTON, 11 P. M., April 14, 1864.

Major General Butler: Your report respecting negotiations with Commissioner Ould for the exchange of prisoners of war has been referred to me for my orders.

Until examined by me, and my orders thereon are received by you, decline all further negotiations.

U. S. GRANT,
Lieutenant General.

Six days later, after General Grant had 'examined,' he sent a long telegram to Butler stating that he had been empowered to "give such instructions as I may deem proper," and he gave instructions of which Butler says:

Of course these instructions, in the then state of negotiations, rendered any further exchange impossible and retaliation useless. Butler says he then made an effort to have the sick and wounded excepted, so that they might be exchanged, and he received the following telegram in reply:

WASHINGTON, 9:30 P. M., April 30, 1864.

Major General B. F. Butler—Receive all the sick and wounded the Confederate authorities send you, but send no more in exchange.

U. S. GRANT,
Lieutenant General.

Upon this extraordinary 'instruction' Butler remarks as follows:

To obtain delivery of even sick and wounded prisoners, without any return, would be a somewhat difficult operation, save that the enemy, by giving us our wounded and sick in their hands, we retaining all the rebel sick and wounded in ours, burdened us with the care and cost of all the sick and wounded of both sides—an operation of which it is difficult to see the strategic value, and only to be defended because of its humanity in rescuing our wounded from the destitution and suffering permitted to them by the Confederates.

In August the Confederate Commissioner renewed his offer of March, man for man, and again Butler was, as it appears, disposed to accede, but again General Grant interposed, and, in a telegram sent to Butler, August 18th, 1864, said:

On the subject of exchange, I differ from General Hitchcock. It is hard on our men held in Southern prisons not to exchange them, but it is humanity to those left in the ranks to fight our battles. Every man released on parole or otherwise becomes an active soldier against us at once, either directly or indirectly. If we commence a system of exchange which liberates all prisoners taken, we will have to fight on until the whole South is exterminated. If we hold those caught, they amount to no more than dead men. At this particular time, to release all rebel prisoners North, would insure Sherman's defeat, and would compromise our safety here.

U. S. GRANT, Lieut. General.

It is proper to state that these extracts appear in the report of the Committee on the Conduct of the War, a public document wherein the reader may find some other matters explanatory of that murderous system of warfare, whereby Grant has wrought himself to greatness on dead men's bones.

WARNINGS.

Washington left this solemn warning to his countrymen:

"The spirit of encroachment tends to consolidate the departments all in one, and thus to create, whatever the form of government, a real despotism. The necessity of reciprocal checks in the exercise of the political power, by dividing and distributing it into different depositories, and constituting each the guardian of public weal against invasions by the others, has been evinced by experiments ancient and modern, some of them in our country, and under our own eyes."—[Farewell Address.

James Madison said:

"The accumulation of all powers, Legislative, Executive and Judiciary, in the same hands, whether of one or few, or many, may be called the very definition of a tyranny."—*Federalist.*

John Adams said:

"A total separation of the Executive from the Legislative power and of the Judicial from both, and a balance in the Legislature by three independent equal branches, are perhaps the three only discoveries in a constitution of a free government since the institution of Lycurgus. * * * If not invented by the English nation, they have never been imitated by any other except by their own descendants in America. If there is one certain truth to be collected from the history of all ages, it is this: that the people's rights and liberties, and the democratical mixture in a Constitution, can never be preserved without a strong Executive, or, in other words, without separating the Executive, or, in other words, without separating the Executive power from the Legislative."—[*History of Republics.*

The present condition of our national affairs was thus painted lately by a Pennsylvanian statesman. Mr. Woodward said:

"He looked upon any inteference whatever with the course of judicial action as not only a great indelicacy, but as a most dangerous precedent. The tenure of office bill had virtually destroyed the independence of the Executive Department of the Government, and now this bill was aimed at the Judicial Department! What were the people to understand? Just this—that the Legislative Department of the country was determined to consolidate all the powers of the Government in its own hands into a grand legislative oligarchy; the country to be governed by the Legislature, and the Legislature to be governed by the Lord knew who."

MISCELLANEOUS.

Candles, Candles.

FORTY BOXES ADAMANTINE CANDLES. For sale by
May 5-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

WILLIAM W. JONES,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
HENDERSON, N. C.

WILL PRACTICE in the Counties of Granville, Franklin and Warren, and in the Federal Courts at Raleigh, N. C. Special attention given to matters in Bankruptcy.
Prompt personal attention given to collecting and securing claims in all parts of the State.
March 31—3m.

CUTLERY! CUTLERY!

144 Pocket Knives of various kinds, sizes and prices
24 sets of Knives and Forks—Steel and warranted to suit.
may 13-tf G T & W C STRONACH.

Hay! Hay! Hay!

100 BALES PRIME HAY. For sale by
April 6-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

Mason's Shoe Blacking.

TEN GROSS SHOE BLACKING. For sale by
May 5-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

Snuff, Snuff.

ANOTHER ARRIVAL of EGERTON'S CELEBRATED Scotch Snuff, in Bladders and Rolls. Wholesale and Retail, at
may 5-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

IRON! IRON! IRON!

Genuine SWEEDS IRON, for Farming purposes, at
may 16-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

A. MILLER,
No. 27 Old Street, Petersburg, Va.

THE HIGHEST CASH PRICE PAID FOR
Rags, Brass, Copper and Furs.

All rags can be shipped by freight, and, on receipt of the Railroad receipt, the shipper can draw on the at sight.
may 13-3awlm*

N. C. Cut Herrings.

A LOT OF N. C. CUT HERRINGS, Just arrived at
may 25-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

Cotton Gins.

GULLETT'S STEEL BRUSH GIN, on exhibition and for sale, at
June 2-tf G. T. & W. C. STRONACH'S.

Shoes, Shoes.

HOME WORKMANSHIP, cheap
June 2-tf G. T. & W. C. STRONACH.

NAILS! NAILS.

50 Kegs Nails, at
may 16-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

Feathers, Feathers.

50 LBS. NICE NEW FEATHERS. For sale by
May 11-tf G T & W C STRONACH.

Hoes, Hoes.

100 EWELL'S BEST.
may 21-tf G. T. & W. C. STRONACH.

Grain Cradles and Grass Scythes.

JUST RECEIVED, another supply of Sinclair's Southern, Iron-braced Grain Cradles and Grass Scythes, warranted the best in use.
June 3-3w JAS. M. TOWLES.

COFFEE MILLS, CURRY COMBS, MEAL Sieves, Counter Scales, Pad Locks, Table and Pocket Cutlery, Trace Chains. A fine assortment of the above named articles just received at
may 5-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

Hudson's Universal Washer & Rinser.

FOR ONLY 3 DOLLARS.

WE CAN FURNISH ONE OF THESE Patent Machines, which will save ONE HALF of the labor, at least, and will not injure the clothes, as there is no friction.
Our wash woman finds half in Dash, and is delighted with this. The price makes it in reach of every family.
may 23-tf JAMES M. TOWLES, Agent.

25 FACTORY CHEESE.
April 30-tf W. ROB'T ANDREWS.

Flour, Flour.

ON HAND AND CHEAP.
may 21-tf G. T. & W. C. STRONACH.

ALE.—A FRESH SUPPLY IN ½ and ¼ Casks.
June 2-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

Hams, Hams.

THREE HUNDRED LBS. Just received.
June 2-tf G. T. & W. C. STRONACH.

N. C. CUT HERRINGS, for sale, at $10 per barrel. Apply to
June 2-3w GRIFFIN & LAWRENCE, Franklin Depot, Va.

Just Received.

27 BALES HAY AND FODDER.
June 2-tf W. H. JONES & CO. Commission Merchants.

Sugar, Sugar, Sugar.

A GOOD COMMON SUGAR, very cheap. For sale by
June 2-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

Corn, Corn, Corn.

3,000 BUSHELS PRIME WHITE Corn, just arrived at
June 2-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

Lard and Bacon.

A FINE LOT OF N. C. BACON, and Choice Family Lard, in Tubs.
June 2-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

G. T. & W. C. STRONACH,
Grocers and Commission Merchants,
Market Square, Raleigh, N. C.

Orders for Cotton promptly filled.

Refer to Jno. G. Williams & Co., and Cashier National Bank, Raleigh, N. C.
April 16—tf.

MISCELLANEOUS.

C. W. D. HUTCHINGS & BRO.
MANUFACTURERS.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN LADIES', GENTS', BOYS' AND WAGON SADDLES,
Coach, Buggy, Cart and Wagon Harness,
BRIDLES AND MARTINGALES and all other goods usually kept in a regular saddlery establishment.
They will sell, a short time, for cash, at a small advance on cost, in order to reduce their heavy stock now on hand.
Citizens and strangers, visiting the City, who wish to purchase goods, will do well to look at our stock, 4th door North of Post Office and opposite Market Square, Fayetteville Street, Raleigh, N. C.
Feb 7-154-tf

THOMAS H. BRIGGS,
DEALER IN
HARDWARE AND CUTLERY,
IRON, STEEL,
HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,
CARRIAGE MATERIAL,
COLORS, OILS, PAINTS, VARNISHES,
GLUE AND GLASS
ALSO
Agents for the sale of
Burr and Esopus Mill Stones,
Bolting Cloth,
India Rubber and Leather Belting,
Circular Saws, Iron Verandahs,
Fences, and all kinds of Ornamental Iron Work.
☞ *Two doors below Southern Express Office.*
April 30-tf

AGENTS WANTED FOR THE
OFFICIAL HISTORY
OF THE WAR,
ITS CAUSES, CHARACTER, CONDUCT AND RESULTS.
By HON. ALEXANDER H. STEPHENS.
A BOOK FOR ALL SECTIONS AND ALL PARTIES.

THIS GREAT WORK PRESENTS THE ONLY complete and impartial analysis of the causes of the War yet published, and gives those interior lights and shadows of the great conflict only known to those high officers who watched the flood-tide of revolution from its fountain springs, and which were so accessible to Mr. Stephens, from his position as second officer of the Confederacy.

To a public that has been surfeited with APPARENTLY SIMILAR PRODUCTIONS, we promise a change of fare, both agreeable and salutary, and an intellectual treat of the highest order. The Great American War has AT LAST found a historian worthy of its importance, and at whose hands it will receive that moderate, candid and impartial treatment which truth and justice so urgently demand.

The intense desire everywhere manifested to obtain this work, its official character and ready sale, combined with an increased commission, make it the best subscription book ever published.

One Agent in Easton, Pa., reports 78 subscribers in four days.

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Send for Circulars and see our terms, and a full description of the work, with Press notices of advance sheets &c. Address
NATIONAL PUBLISHING CO.
36 South Seventh St., Philadelphia, Pa.
April 23-tf

GULLET COTTON GIN!

Warranted to give entire satisfaction.

Does not cut Staple. Cotton brings from one to one-and-a-half cents more in the pound than that ginned by other gins.

Call and see it at
Apr. 16—tf G T & W C STRONACH'S.

OILS, LEAD, &c., &c.

NOW IN STORE A FINE STOCK OF LINseed, Cotton-seed, Kerosene, Lubricating and Train Oils, of the best quality.
ALSO WHITE LEAD,
Colors of all kinds and Varnishes.
A general assortment of HARDWARE.
THOMAS H. BRIGGS.
Jan 23-139-tf

BACON! BACON!
A large stock, and selling low.
may 13-tf G T & W C STRONACH.

OLIVE OIL AND FRENCH MUSTARD. For sale at
may 16-tf DOUGLAS BELL'S.

Teas, Teas.

GREEN AND BLACK TEA. At
may 5-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

IMPORTANT TO FARMERS!

GUANO!!

PURE PERUVIAN GUANO!

$92.50 PER TON OF TWO THOUSAND pounds. Five cts. per pound by the bag. For sale by
May 1-tf **DOUGLAS BELL.**

PRIME MESS PORK.

JUST RECEIVE ON CONSIGNMENT, NINE bbls. prime Mess Pork, and offered low.
may 28-1w JAS. M. TOWLES, Commission Merchant

GARDEN HOES, RAKES, SPADES AND Shovels, at
may 5-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

10 CASES ENGLISH ALE AND PORTER in Bottles.
April 30-tf W. ROB'T ANDREWS.

1,000 BUSHELS OF CORN Just received.
April 30-tf W ROB'T ANDREWS, Fayetteville St.

Hollow Ware.

A FINE ASSORTMENT OF HOLLOW WARE, At
may 5-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

MISCELLANEOUS.

FRESH PEACHES!!

50 dozen 3 lb., Cans (Ext.) $4.00 per doz.
6 lbs. " (Ext.) $8.00 " "
ALL WARRANTED FRESH.
The Cans are sealed with wax and can be used again.
Apply to
Feb 19-164-tf E. H. FOGUE, Hillsboro, N. C.

Bacon, Bacon, Bacon.

3,000 LBS. HIS SIDES. At
April 21-tf DOUGLAS BELL'S.

PICKLES, CANNED PEACHES, CANNED Strawberries, Canned Corn, Dried Figs, Currants, Raisins, Almonds, Cocoanuts, Oranges, a fresh supply at
April 23-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

5,000 LBS. BALTIMORE BACON, Sides and shoulders, for
April 30-tf W. ROB'T ANDREWS.

25 BOXES FRESH CANDIES. Assorted.
April 30-tf W. ROB'T ANDREWS.

Flour, Flour, Flour.

10 BBLS. PATAPSCO FLOUR.
50 bbls. North Carolina do.
50 sacks do do
For sale by
April 24-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

WHITE PEPPER. At
TONNOFFSKI'S.

20 BBLS. No. 1 FAMILY FLOUR AND other grades, arriving At
Feb 3-159-tf TONNOFFSKI'S.

Bacon! Bacon!

10,000 LBS. COUNTRY (hog round) Bacon. For sale by
April 6-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

FINE WINES, ALES, LIQUORS, CIGARS, &c. At
March 2—tf TONNOFFSKI'S.

RECEIVED THIS DAY
250 lbs. Family Lard in Kegs.
Feb 3-150-tf TONNOFFSKI'S

IRISH POTATOES FOR PLANTING.

10 bbls. White Mercer Potatoes.
10 bbls. Peach Blow do
15 bbls. N. C. do
Mar 5—tf At ANDREWS'.

50 DOZ. CANS FRESH PEACHES.
April 30-tf W. ROB'T ANDREWS.

25 BBLS. PATAPSCO FAMILY FLOUR.
April 30-tf W. ROB'T ANDREWS.

GEO. L. TONNOFFSKI,
Grocer & Commission Merchant,
No. 31, FAYETTEVILLE ST.,
(NEAR TUCKER HALL.)

KEEPS constantly on hand a well selected Stock of choice
Groceries, Confections, Fine Wines, Ales, Liquors, Cigars, &c.
Consignments solicited. Prompt returns made. Liberal advances given. Commission light.
Jan 29-149-tf

P. F. PESCUD,
GENERAL INSURANCE AGENT,

HAS REMOVED his office to his former Drug Store, where he will receive applications and issue Policies of Insurance against loss by Fire, at the lowest remunerative rates, in the following first-class Companies, viz:
Phœnix, of Hartford,
Atlantic, of Brooklyn,
Security, of New York,
Putnam, of Hartford,
Home, of New Haven,
Valley of Virginia, Winchester,
Jefferson, of Virginia, and
The Underwriter's, Selma, Ala.
Their combined Capital and Assets exceeding **$6,500,000.**
LOSSES PROMPTLY ADJUSTED AND PAID.
Dec. 14—116-tf P. F. PESCUD, Ins. Agent.

44 Fayetteville Street.

"WESTERN EMPIRE" COOK STOVES complete.
ALSO
ARCTIC ICE CREAM FREEZERS, of various sizes.
Raleigh, may 16—tf J. BROWN, With Hart & Lewis.

SOUTHAMPTON BACON.

500 pounds Hog Round Bacon, on consignment, at
may 19—tf DOUGLAS BELL'S.

FOR SALE.

THREE handsome residences, and well improved lots, in the city.
Apr. 15-tf. W. H. JONES & CO. Auction & Com. Merchants.

SOLE LEATHER.

TRUNKS, VALISES,
LEATHER AND MOROCCO TRAVELING BAGS,
For Ladies and Gentlemen, at
April 23-tf R. B. ANDREWS & CO.

ORANGES AND LEMONS, At
TONNOFFSKI'S.

CHURNS! CHURNS!

A fine lot of Churns, at
may 16-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

500 BUSHELS WHITE CORN.
may 16-tf For sale by DOUGLAS BELL.

NEW CARDENAS MOLASSES.
may 16-tf For sale by DOUGLAS BELL.

PRUNES.

6 dozen Jars, very superior
Mar 26—tf W. H. JONES & CO.

Vinegar, Vinegar!

PURE CIDER VINEGAR. For sale by
may 25-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

CORN! CORN!

2,500 Bushels Corn at
Apr 20-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

FLOUR! FLOUR! FLOUR!

5,000 Sacks.
200 Bbls. N. C. Family, low for cash.
April 27-tf W. H. JONES & CO. Com. Merchants.

LIFE INSURANCE.

The Arlington Mutual
LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY
OF VIRGINIA.

A VIRGINIA AND SOUTHERN INSTITUTION. ITS FUNDS ARE KEPT IN THE SOUTH. IT HAS MET WITH UNPRECEDENTED SUCCESS. ITS FORTUNES ARE ESTABLISHED BEYOND ANY CONTINGENCY.

The Company has capital and assets against its liability, that will compare favorably with any Life Insurance Company on the continent, which is the true test of responsibility.
Its affairs are cautiously administered by selected Directors, of responsibility and business capacity.
It has established its claim to Southern Patronage.

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LEWIS C. HANES, AG'T.
Jan 28-146-1f LEXINGTON, N. C.

MISCELLANEOUS.

The Best Blood Purifier in the WORLD.

DR. LAWRENCE'S
CELEBRATED
ROSADALIS,
FOR THE CURE OF
SCROFULA, IN ALL ITS FORMS,
SUCH AS

CONSUMPTION IN ITS EARLY STAGES, ENLARGEMENT AND ULCERATION OF THE GLANDS, JOINTS, BONES, LIVER, KIDNEYS, &c.; RHEUMATISM, WHITE SWELL-ING, MERCURIAL AFFECTIONS, SORE EYES, OLD SORES, DISEASES PECULIAR TO FEMALES, ERUPTIONS OF THE SKIN, GENERAL BAD HEALTH,

AND ALL OTHER DISEASES CAUSED
By an Impure State of the Blood.

The following, among many hundreds of our best citizens, testify to its wonderful efficacy.

Home Certificates from Physicians.

We know Dr. Lawrence's Rosadalis to be a safe and RELIABLE Alterative, &c., and take pleasure in recommending it to the profession and the public.

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S. WOODARD, M. D.,
W. T. BREWER, M. D.

January 7th, 1868.

I hereby certify that I am personally acquainted with the above named Physicians, and they are all gentlemen of respectability and standing in this community.
T. C. DAVIS, Mayor of Wilson, N. C.

☞ The ROSADALIS thoroughly eradicates every kind of humor and bad taint, and restores the entire system to a healthy condition.
☞ IT IS PERFECTLY HARMLESS, never producing the slightest injury.
☞ It is not a Secret Quack Remedy. The articles of which it is made are published around each bottle, and it is used and endorsed by the Leading Physicians everywhere it is known.

PREPARED ONLY BY
J. J. LAWRENCE, M. D., CHEMIST,
BALTIMORE, MD.,
(Late of Wilson, North Carolina.)
PRICE, $1.50 PER BOTTLE.
☞ Sold WHOLESALE by all the principal WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS, in all the large cities of the United States and British America, and retail by Druggists everywhere.
All letters of inquiry, &c., promptly answered Address
DR. J. J. Lawrence,
Sole Proprietor and Manufacturer,
29 Hanover Street, Baltimore, Md.
Jan 31-148-1y

FOR SALE.

Thirty-two inch Smith's Bellows.
Raleigh, Mar 24-tf J. BROWN, With Hart & Lewis.

FOR SALE.

Five good Mules, four Wagons and a lot of Harness. Apply to
Mar 30—tf BRIGGS, DODD & CO.

JELLIES, JELLIES. At
TONNOFFSKI'S.

CATSUP'S AND SAUCES. At
TONNOFFSKI'S.

CROSSE & BLACKWELL'S genuine imported Chow-Chow and Pickles at
Mar 18—tf TONNOFFSKI'S

10 CASES CANNED GOODS, At
May 18—tf TONNOFFSKI'S.

SALT! SALT!

100 Sacks Salt at
Apr 20-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

44 Fayetteville Street.

BLACKSMITH'S BELLOWS, ANVILS AND Vices, Grain and Grass Scythes, Window Glass and Putty
J. BROWN,
Raleigh, May 9-tf With Hart & Lewis.

DRY GOODS.

LOOK OUT FOR BARGAINS,
AT
S. H. & W. J. YOUNG'S!

YOU MAY FIND
NEW GOODS
Just Received at LOW PRICES.
Our friends shall have Goods as cheap as they can be bought at any other House.
BARGAINS WILL BE GIVEN:
SUCH AS **PRINTS** AT 12½ TO 15;
And all DRESS GOODS in proportion.
A good stock of Goods for Boys and Men; N. C. CASSIMERES and JEANS, &c.,
At the old stand of
Nov. 27—96-tf S. H. YOUNG.

MISCELLANEOUS.

L. BRANNON, J. A. JONES
Ag't N. C. Business Directory.
BRANSON & JONES,
SUCCESSORS TO
Branson, Farrar & Co.,

CONTINUE THE BOOK BUSINESS AT THE same stand, near Tucker Hall, and still keep on hand a supply of
BOOKS AND STATIONERY,
at reduced prices.
Consignments of second hand Law and Miscellaneous Books solicited.
Particular attention paid to orders.
Jan 29 148-tf BRANSON & JONES, Raleigh, N. C.

1868, 1868.
SPRING TRADE.
TIN WARE AT WHOLESALE.

A LARGE LOT OF TIN WARE ON HAND and constantly making, which will be sold at N. Y. PRICES!
Material good and workmanship unsurpassed. The undersigned is conducting a NORTH CAROLINA ENTERPRISE, and asks the co-operation of Southern Merchants. He is, by availing himself of the best and most improved machinery, prepared to fill all orders for TIN WARE, and can make the supply equal to the demand.
Send me your orders. Satisfaction guaranteed.
I will take any kind of good produce in exchange for Tin Ware and particularly want at least prices, **Rags, Brasses, Old Copper and Brass** and will pay cash for same, when preferred.
Send for a Price List and compare with your Northern Bills—I will trade fair.
I will keep constantly on hand a good assortment of **Cooking Stoves**, Bice's Patent and others of best make, and will sell right.
E. H. FOGUE,
Feb 3-150-tf Hillsboro N. C.

Sugars, Sugars.

A LOT OF REFINED SUGARS in barrels. Just received by
April 6-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

GUILFORD LAND AGENCY OF NORTH CAROLINA.

LANDHOLDERS WHO WISH TO SELL **Agricultural or Mineral Lands, Water Powers, Mills, Town Lots, or Real Estate**
of any kind, will find it to their advantage to place their property in our hands for sale. We have great facilities for procuring purchasers for all such property.
For information, address
JNO. B. GRETTER,
General Agent,
Or PHIL THIEM, Agent, Raleigh, N. C. Greensboro', N. C.
Oct. 31—72-1

Snuff, Snuff.

A LARGE supply, in large and small bladders. Also, in pape s and bottles, at manufacturer's prices.
Feb 13-159-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

BLACK PEPPER AND ALLSPICE, MACE, and ginger, at
April 23-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

ALE! ALE!!—10 KEGS 'COCKADE CITY,' received this morning. A supply always on hand.
Jan 25-142-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

COX'S GELATINE. At
TONNOFFSKI'S.

FISH HOOKS AND LINES.
A large assortment just received at
April 23-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

SPRING TRADE.
1868. 1868.

12 KEGS ten penny Nails and other sizes. Blasting and Rifle Powder.
Linseed and Boar Lard.
Best Kerosene Oil, by the barrel or retail.
J. BROWN,
Raleigh, Apr 26-tf With Hart & Lewis.

BUCK EYE SULKY PLOW, HEADER AND MOWER!

On exhibition at the Farmer's Hall, the **Buck Eye Sulky Plow**, to which the attention of our farmers is respectfully called.
I have also special Agency for the sale of the celebrated Buck Eye Reaper and Mower, at Manufacturer's prices, with freight added.
The above are no connection using those immense labor saving machines, the better for all concerned.
JAMES M. TOWLES, Agent.
Apr. 15-tf.

Flour! Flour!

75 SACKS N. C FLOUR.
50 bbls. N. C. and Patapsco Family Flour. For sale by
April 6-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

COLLINS & HEATH,
21 LIGHT STREET, BALTIMORE, MD.
"OLD MARYLAND WORKS."

Plumbing,	Mount Vernon Cook Stove,
Sheet Lead,	Patapsco Cook,
Lead Pipe,	Roger Williams's, Universe Cook,
Iron Pipe,	Beebe Range,
Terra Cotta Pipe,	European Range,
Brass Cocks,	Magee Range,
Plated Cocks,	Sunrise Range,
Iron, Lead and Zinc Bath Tubs,	Emerald Range,
Tin Bath Tubs with Heaters,	Hayward, Bartlett & Co.'s Portable Furnaces,
Water Closets,	Magee Furnaces, Portable and Brick,
Iron and Glass Basins,	Parlor, Church and Stores in great variety.
Hydrants,	All the different styles of Grates,
Pumps,	High Up and Low Down Portable Grates, &c.
Hose, Fountains,	
Water Wheels,	
Garden Vases,	
Water-Coolers,	
Refrigerators, &c.	

Which will be sold as low as can be had in the city.
May 15-1y

FRESH ARRIVAL OF FANCY GOODS! At
TONNOFFSKI'S.

SPUN COTTON.

200 Bunches Cotton Yarns, just received
Mar 25—tf W. H. JONES & CO.

50 BUSHELS OF COTTON SEED Good for cows.
April 23-tf W. ROB'T ANDREWS.

WRAPPING PAPER.

A large supply of Wrapping Paper at
may 16-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

RAILROADS.

TO SHIPPERS.

NORTH CAROLINA
ALL STATE
RAILWAY LINES, (THAT USED TO BE)
THE OLD RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD,
THE SHORTEST, QUICKEST, SAFEST AND BEST LINE, NORTH AND SOUTH, TO BE LEFT OUT IN THE COLD. UNLESS SHIPPERS SPECIALLY SAY VIA. R. & G. R. R.!

WE inaugurated and are the *Great through Inland Air Line Route* to all the Northern Markets, and have successfully worked the Line to the entire satisfaction of shippers, North and south, for the last ten years, as the few Thousand shippers in North and South Carolina will testify. We paid the state near seven Hundred Thousand Dollars for her Interest in this Road—thereby saving the people from Taxation for all time to come $40,000 per year; and we unhesitatingly declare that we can and will give more dispatch to all points, North and South, than any other Line.

NOTICE!

The Great Inland Air Line Freight ROUTE,

Via THE RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD, is the Short Line for Shippers, and you are requested, so to direct your Freights, or they will be taken by another Route!
To insure your Freight being carried over this Great Inland Air Line safely, direct your consignees to mark your Freight, Care or Rail Road Agent, Portsmouth, Va., or City Point Va., or Raleigh & Gaston Rail Road, and to ship as follows:

FROM BOSTON:
Merchants' & Miner's Line, end of Central Wharf, E. Sampson, Agent.

FROM NEW YORK:
Old Dominion Steamship Co., Shipping Point, Pier 37, North River, Foot Beach St., Office 187, Greenwich St. Cor. Ivey: D. L. McCready, President.

FROM PHILADELPHIA:
(Via Annamessic,) Phila., Wilmington and Baltimore Depot, or Clyde's Line of Steamers, 14 S. Delaware Avenue, W. P. Clyde, Agent.

FROM BALTIMORE:
Baltimore Steam Packet Co., Bay Line Steamers, Foot Union Dock, L. S. Parks, Agent, or Pewhatan Steam Boat Co., 90 Light Street Wharf.
O. R. ALLEN,
Freight Ag't.
Raleigh N. C
Aug 6-305-tf

SUPT. OFFICE, N. C. RAILROAD CO., COMPANY SHOPS, N. C., April 1, 1868.

On and after this date the following will be the Schedule for Passenger Trains over this Road:

Leave Charlotte daily	4.30 P. M.
" Salisbury	11.36 P. M.
" Greensboro'	2.07 A. M.
" Raleigh	5.05 A. M.
Arrive at Goldsboro'	9.41 A. M.
Leave Goldsboro'	12.25 P. M.
" Raleigh	3.30 P. M.
" Greensboro'	7.17 P. M.
" Salisbury	11.35 P. M.
Arrive at Charlotte	9.26 P. M.

Through passengers by this line have choice of routes via Greensboro' and Danville to Richmond, or via Raleigh and Weldon to Richmond or Portsmouth, arriving at all points North of Richmond at the same time by either route.
Connection is made at Goldsboro' with Passenger trains on W. & W. Road to and from Wilmington, and to Weldon by freight trains. Also to Newbern on A. & N. C. Road.
Freight trains will leave Charlotte at 2 A. M., and arrive as 6.30 P. M.
April 4-tf JAMES ANDERSON, supt.

MISCELLANEOUS

STAVES WANTED.

We will CONTRACT for, or purchase at MARKET PRICES on arrival,

500,000 Red Oak Hhd. Staves,	Norfolk Inspection.
300,000 White Oak Hhd "	
150,000 White Oak " Heading,	
75,000 White Oak Pipe Staves,	
50,000 White Oak Hhd "	

The White Oak Staves and Heading will be received as soon as they can be delivered. The Red Oaks, from September to January next.
Dimensions, and full particulars for getting Staves properly, furnished on application to CHARLES READ & SON,
Norfolk, Va.
Mar 19—tf

For Sale.

PICKLED BEEF by the Barrel
March 16—tf W. H. JONES & CO. Auction & Com. Merchants.

Starch, Starch.

TWENTY BOXES PEARL STARCH. For sale by
may 5-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

WALTER CLARK,
Attorney and Counsellor at Law,
HALIFAX, N. C.

Practices in the Courts of Halifax and adjoining Counties. Also in the Federal Courts and Courts of Bankruptcy.
Jan 29-145-6m

24 PBS. VARNISHED PATENT HAMES.
may 13-tf G T & W C STRONACH.

NEW N. C. CUT HERRINGS.

50 barrels just received by
may 16-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS AND JOBBERS IN
FOREIGN AND AMERICAN
DRY GOODS,
RALEIGH, N. C.
April 22-tf

FAMILY FLOUR.

25 bbls. Family Patapsco.
25 " Superfine
13 " Family N. C.
Mar 5—tf At ANDREWS'.

Wheat Threshers, Separators and Horse Power,

JUST RECEIVED AT THE FARMERS' HALL one sample 28 INCH SEPARATOR, with horse power complete.
Farmers are requested to call and see them, as it is important to have their orders soon to secure their machines in time.
Also in store the most approved CIDER MILLS, WHEAT FANS, STRAW CUTTERS, &c.
may 23- JAMES M. TOWLES, Agent.

CORN
500 bushels just to hand.
June 2-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

Tubs.

50 VARNISHED AND IRON HOOPED—large size.
may 21 G. T. & W. T. STRONACH.

STENCIL NAME PLATES,
FOR MARKING CLOTHING WITH INDELIBLE INK, AND FOR MARKING BOOKS, SHEET-MUSIC, &c.
Everybody should have one! No preparation is required on the cloth. It will not wash out. A prize for ladies! Send for circular and sample.
Plain styles 50cts., ornamental 75cts. Send on your orders.
Address, R. P. HARRIS, SENTINEL OFFICE, Raleigh, N. C.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.

The SENTINEL is published every day, except Sunday, on the following terms:

Three months	$1 00
Six months	4 00
One year	8 00
Semi-Weekly Sentinel one year	4 00
" " six months	2 00
Weekly Sentinel, one year	2 00
" " six months	1 00

THE SENTINEL.

WILLIAM E. PELL, } SEATON GALES, EDITORS.

SATURDAY, JUNE 13, 1868

EQUALITY OF STATES.

The Omnibus Bill, as amended and passed, distinctly recognizes the Southern States as *States in the Union*, but usurps the power to prescribe conditions of representation and to demand certain "guarantees" as to suffrage.

Of course, if the Southern States *are* States in the Union, as we hold them to be, and as this Omnibus abomination admits, then Congress concedes that its legislation is arbitrary, tyrannical and utterly without constitutional warrant. And, consequently, as Senator Trumbull said in the Senate, its restrictions as to suffrage are not worth the paper upon which they are written.

The Union was founded upon the basis of the *equality* of the States. That equality is recognized and affirmed in every part of the Constitution. "The powers not delegated to the United States by the Constitution, nor prohibited by it to the States, are reserved to the States, respectively, or to the people." This is the most positive affirmation that language could express of State sovereignty over all matters not delegated to the national sovereignty. The regulation of the elective franchise was not so delegated. In the matter of its regulation, the several States have exercised the sovereign power from the foundation of the government to the beginning of Jacobin "reconstruction." The "loyal" States do now hold and exercise it, equally one with another. But the Jacobin party proposes, while the Northern States may continue, in this respect, their own masters, that the Southern States shall be permanently divested of this fundamental right of Statehood.

The Jacobin proposition is, that certain States, called "loyal," shall, without the shadow of authority, combine to permanently divest certain other States of a sovereign right which the former propose still to retain. That the States in one section of the Union shall degrade the States in another section to a condition of permanent inequality. That the Northern States shall do to the Southern what Prussia did to the Southern States of Germany,—take away by force their rights as independent, co-equal powers, and subject them to the sway of a "conquering sovereign."

Such a thing may be *called* a Union, but it is a miserable travesty upon the name. If the stern sense of justice, the patriotism, the honesty and the good sense of the masses do not hurl this crazy and infamous "rebel" party from power, it will destroy the government itself as effectually as it now proposes to destroy the old Union of co-equal States.

RADICAL GREED.

In the old political days, it used to be said of Democratic office-holders,—and, we dare say, the same thing was said of Whig office holders, when that party was in powers,—that "few died and none resigned."—However that may have been, the Radical greed for office exceeds anything ever witnessed heretofore in this country. The cormorants are not content with *one* office, with a fat salary and perquisites, but they generally crave several, and fill several.—This latter fact might be accounted for on the ground that there are not half enough of them, at least in the South, of sufficient calibre and character to fill the offices, were they to have only one a piece, if it were not the case that many are shingled over with office, who have none of the requisite qualifications.

Grant sets the example. A candidate for the Presidency, he holds on to his office of "General of our Armies," and any demonstration of hostility to him, among the rank and file, as a Presidential candidate, is branded as insubordination in "General Orders."

Colfax follows suit. A candidate for the Vice Presidency, he pertinaciously adheres to his position as Speaker of the House of Representatives.

The humbler imitators are numerous.—Here in North Carolina they are abundant.

There is Col. Rodman, who proposes to be a Judge of the Supreme Court, with probably a very large salary, and, at the same time, one of the Commission to codify the laws at a salary of $200 per month. And Col. Dowdee, who is member elect to Congress, Judge of some sort of a Military Court, with a good salary, and Register in Bankruptcy, with perquisites innumerable.

We might greatly multiply instances. *Ex uno disce omnes.*

C. W. WOOLLEY, a lawyer of Cincinnati, who has been incarcerated by Butler's smelling committee for contempt, has at length been released. His confinement, under the circumstances, was an act of perfidy disgraceful to the House. He knew nothing of any attempts to buy up Senators to vote against impeachment, but his operations were confined chiefly to the "whiskey ring" and the use of black mail in the interest of the whiskey distillers, &c. A full development of his transactions in this regard would exhibit marked corruption among the Radical members.

THE ARKANSAS ADMISSION BILL.—The President will hold the Arkansas admission bill under advisement until next week.

Meantime the Democratic members of Congress propose to get up a protest against the recognition of the Constitution of that State and the admission of the members of Congress elected at the recent election.

The white men of America will elect the next President. Those who wish to play the part of mourners at a nigger funeral next November, will of course still remain in the League.

PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES.

As the day for the meeting of the National Democratic Convention approaches, the interest in the choice of the nominees becomes more intense. We would fain believe that no similar anticipated event was ever looked for with greater anxiety, from the centre to the extremes of the Republic, for we are sure that the interests of humanity and of civil liberty, the peace and prosperity of the people, and the permanency of Republican institutions were never so completely poised, as upon the results of that Convention and the ensuing Presidential election.

Anxious as the public mind is upon the choice of Presidential candidates by that Convention, we hold it to be of equal, if not of far greater importance, that it act more wisely, if possible, in drafting the platform of the great national party, whose interests it represents, than in the selection of candidates.

There is, we regret to say, some evidence, that the warm interest felt in the promotion of certain favorite men, whose views and *prestige* make them especially desirable to certain localities and classes, may lead the best of men to forget that every portion of the country, and especially the down trodden South, demands special interest and sympathy. What the South wants is not any particular *man*. She concedes entirely to the North the selection of the most suitable and available candidate. But the South desires a guarantee, in the platform which shall be made, and in the candidates selected, that the fundamental principles which lie at the foundation of the government shall remain intact, that the rights of the citizens and of the States shall be held inviolable, and that this government, while it offers protection, sympathy and friendship to the whole human family, shall ever be a *white man's government*.

Should the Democratic Convention commit the blunder of the Convention at Chicago, and give us a platform *without principles*, and candidates *without a policy*, or should it deal in *double entendres* and demagogical platitudes, we shall regret it.—Better have no platform, if it be not up to the hub, clear, pointed and with a single meaning. Let the Democratic and Conservative masses have a firm foundation to stand upon and reliable leaders pledged to sustain it, and we shall go into the contest with the assurance of success, no matter *who* may be the nominees.

WHEN SHALL WE GET "HOME?"

We find that very general expectation has been excited, by rumors and telegrams, that the State will be restored to her rights in the Union, within a few days. Indeed, many already understand that the State is "in." We gave, on yesterday, the facts. We presume that the Omnibus bill will have passed both Houses by to night, and that it will be sent forthwith to the President for his signature. Whether the President will veto the bill, or hold it over ten days, is not yet known; we incline to the opinion he will adopt the latter course. In any event, some ten or twelve days must elapse before it becomes a law. We have no doubt, however, of its becoming a law of Congress.

We hear on the streets that Mr. Cowles (our venerable Daddy Cowles) has telegraphed the "Guv'nor" elect to convene the Legislature on the 4th of July. Unless Congress fixes the time on that day, there is no authority for calling it on the 4th. The new Constitution fixes the fifteenth day after the approval by Congress of the Constitution, as the time for its assembling.

We can see no reasonable ground for extreme anxiety upon the subject, on the part of any one. The officers are elected for a period sufficiently long for them to be gratified, without showing any restlessness upon the subject, and, as to other people, they may be sure that the earth will still turn upon its axis, and God will still reign, after the Radicals assume the power in this State. If the officers elect shall prove themselves competent and honest, we shall feel no concern about the patronage they can confer.—Our only concern is that they will fail to administer the government sensibly, decently and in a manner to promote the interests and quiet of the people.

A WONDERFUL ARBITER.—Wendell Phillips in one of his late orations dilated upon the great advantages of agitation, and declared by it they would secure the ballot to the negro everywhere. He thus concluded:

"I propose to do it just as Christianity occupied the throne of the Cæsars. (Loud cheers.) I propose to do it by telling men just what God tells me. I will do it by doing what the temperance societies, which are as hide-bound as the churches, dare not do—*examine a Republican candidate for the Presidency*—the most popular man in America, *who cannot stand up before a glass of liquor without falling down.* (Great silence, succeeded by applause.) I will do it by opposing the Republican party when it bids me *"be silent about negro suffrage North, it will hurt our party. Be silent about Gen. Grant's drinking, it will hurt his chances."* I reply, God bids me speak what you bid me forbear. I will speak, and let the dead bury their dead; whether *they bury him in the White House or not.*"

It is said that Wendell Phillips possesses the "brains" of the Radical party. He equally possesses the venom also. If so, Wendell and the party should be sent to the mad-house.

SOUTH CAROLINA.—The elections held in this State, recently, for the election of county officers, show large Democratic majorities. We learn that the Democrats and Conservatives calculate, with some confidence, on carrying the State in November for the Democratic nominees for President and Vice President.

For the first time in six years the city of New Orleans is free from the presence of Federal troops, white or black. Last week the troops stationed in this city were ordered to Greenville barracks and the quarters occupied by them turned over to the owners. A solitary sentinel pacing up and down in the broiling sun in front of military headquarters, with his polished gun barrel blazing like a mirror in the sunlight, with here and there a few more doing like duty, are all that are left in the way of armed soldiery within the city limits.—*N. O. Picayune, June 2d.*

From the Washington Evening Express, 10th.

SCENES IN THE INQUISITION ROOM YESTERDAY.

BUTLER AT HIS OLD TRICKS.

Mr. B. F. Butler, the Grand Mogul of the Congressional smelling committee, yesterday again attempted to perform his role of browbeating witnesses, but, if the statement is correct, signally failed, and it is also reported that he (Butler) endeavored to renew the performance acted at New Orleans a few years ago, which, if report is true, redounded to his pecuniary advantage.

The affidavits published yesterday in the *Intelligencer*, which were presented by Mr. Woolley's counsel, excited the ire of the *ubiquitous* General, and on yesterday all the parties named therein were subpœnaed to appear before this immaculate committee.—One of the gentlemen called upon is known as a man of sterling integrity, and who will not allow any one to interfere with his rights as a citizen and a freeman. When this gentleman appeared in the room, Butler, walking the floor rapidly, asked in a gruff voice, "What have you been doing in Washington so long?" The witness, looking at him a moment, answered quietly, "None of your business, sir."

Butler at once became excited, and, stamping his foot on the floor, said that no impertinence would be allowed.

After the *victorious* General had rested for a few moments, the following questions were propounded:

Butler. What became of the money that Mr. Woolley left in his room on the centre table?

Answer. I have it in my pocket.

Butler. Will you produce it and the envelope containing the other papers?

Answer. I will produce the money, but the papers you shall not have.

The money was then laid on the table, amounting to $17,100, in seventeen one thousand dollar notes, and small bills making the one hundred dollars.

Immediately after Butler received the money he ordered the witness out of the room, but he declined to leave, giving as a reason that he (witness) was responsible for the money, and he could not leave it in his (Butler's) hands. Butler insisted on the witness leaving the room, but the gentleman refused, without he could take the money with him. At last, B. was forced to succumb, and the money was counted in the custodian's presence.

Butler counted the money, the clerk of the committee taking the numbers of the notes

After the counting, Butler, looking *sideways*, said to the witness: I find, *sir*, here sixteen thousand one hundred dollars.

Witness. Mr. Butler, if you will take the trouble to look under that piece of paper near you, I think you will find a one thousand dollar note, *which I have no doubt was placed there through mistake.*

Gen. Logan, rising from the sofa, said, Yes, Butler, I see one corner of it sticking out.

Butler. Oh, yes; I did not notice it before.

After some unimportant questions this witness was allowed to leave, but took good care to take the funds with him, remarking, as he left the room, "You are smart, but not sufficiently so to hold this money."

The examination was continued with other gentlemen, and the committee compelled them to tell who were in the cars while they (witnesses) were travelling on private business.

TENNESSEE DEMOCRATIC STATE CONVENTION.—*Nashville*, June 9.—The Democratic State Convenion met to day, and was very numerously attended, every section of the State being represented, composed of leading men of former parties and prominent leaders on both sides during the war. Its session was prolonged, and at times much feeling prevailed, but not of an acrimonious character. Differences of views of policy were candidly discussed, while there was entire accord on all matters of interest.

A platform was adopted formally allying the Conservatives of Tennessee with the National Democratic party, and declaring the doctrine of secession finally decided by the war, but asserting the just rights of the States. Strong ground was declared against the reconstruction policy of Congress, and in favor of the rightful supremacy of white men in control of the government.

The greenback policy was unanimously and enthusiastically adopted, and a resolution laudatory of President Johnson for his administrative policy, and congratulating him and the country on the defeat of impeachment, was adopted; and without nominating him for the Presidency at New York, it was declared that, in the event that his name was mentioned, it was due that the delegation should cast a vote for him. A majority of the delegates are conceded to be Pendleton men.

The Southern heart is fired with the flames of hell. Men are murdered for being Radicals, who never injured a human being and whose only offence is freedom of thought. *They are driven out of genteel society*, the tongue of slander pursues them to retirement and spares not the wife and daughter. The bullet of the assassin and the torch of the incendiary are ever ready for them and their property. They are made aliens in the land of their birth, and so far as the power of their enemies goes, life is rendered miserable.—*Standard.*

The italics in the above sentence are ours. We do not quote it for the purpose of refuting the slander which it contains—it carries with it its own refutation—but to ask the question which it suggests. Are the leading radicals prepared to admit that *"genteel society"* is not to be found in their own party—that it is confined to the Conservatives?

"Life is rendered miserable" only to those who have been actuated by base and selfish motives, never to those whose conduct has been upright and honorable.—*Old North State.*

BUTLER DESCRIBED.—Robert J. Brent, Esq., of counsel for Woolley, alluding to Beast Butler's charge that he and his counsel were "conspirators," says:

"No one but a being deficient in magnanimity, honor, and true courage, would thus wantonly traduce gentlemen engaged in the discharge of a high professional duty. I make this statement merely that the facts may be known, not from any apprehension that my character can be injured by assaults from a man who never held a position which he did not disgrace, and whose name is at this moment the foulest blot on his country's history."

Colfax, it seems, has opinions of his own about the negro's claim of equality with the white man. In a speech in Congress on the subject of enlisting negro troops he said:

"I do not call negro soldiers better than white ones. If I were to express my own opinion, it would be that those of my own color are better and braver. For I have always told you, in spite of charges to the contrary, that I believed the Anglo Saxon race was superior to any other that walks the footstool of God."

"The proudest day of my life" to Colfax was that on which he received his nomination. Shouldn't wonder if this prediction was verified.

A GEORGIA CONGRESSMAN.—General P. M. Young, elected to Congress from the seventh district of Georgia, arrived at Charleston on Saturday last, on his way to Washington. He commanded a division of cavalry under General Hampton during the late war, and distinguished himself in Virginia.

A darkey preacher was telling how Adam was the first man created, and set up against the fence to dry. An older brother, who sometimes had lucid ideas, interrupted him and said: "It dat is true, who made de fence?" Pass round de sasser.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

Herring—No. 1.

JUST RECEIVED, a No 1 lot of Elliott's FAMILY CUT HERRING at
June 13-2t S. D. HARRISON.

HARMAN'S STEEL TOOTH WHEEL HORSE RAKES, for saving Grain or Grass. Call and see it at the "Farmer's Hall."
June 13-tf JAS. M. TOWLES, Agent.

Cotton Plows and Cultivators.

IN STORE MARCH'S PATENTED COTTON Plows and Corn Cultivators, approved by all who have tried them.
June 13-tf JAS. M. TOWLES.

HUGHES' SCHOOL.

THE NEXT SESSION OF MY SCHOOL, situated six miles south of Hillsboro', will commence on the 2nd Monday of July next.
TUITION, per session of twenty weeks, $25 00
BOARD, per session, including necessary expenses, except lights, $75 00.
SAM'L. W. HUGHES.
June 13-1w*

Banking and Exchange Office,

THE UNDERSIGNED, for many years Cashier of the Bank of Cape Fear at Wilmington, N. C., has, in connection with parties of ample capital, opened a BANKING HOUSE in Wilmington, on the East side of Front Street, three doors from Market Street, under the name and style of
JAMES G. BURR & CO.
They will deal in, buy and sell Stocks and Bonds on Commission. Discount business paper on liberal terms—negotiate loans for dealers—will make collections wherever accessible, and remit for same on day of payment at as low rates as are current in the City. Will receive deposits and pay same on demand; and in short do all that appertains to a strictly legitimate Banking and Exchange business.
JAMES G. BURR,
June 13-2w Wilmington, N. C.

TUCKER HALL,

Lessee and Manager, J. TEMPLETON.

THE GREAT
FASHIONABLE AMUSEMENT!!
LADIES' GALA NIGHTS!
BY PARTICULAR REQUEST,
THE GRAND DOUBLE COMPANY,
All the Beauties and Black Crook Artistes in entirely new Attractions,

Friday and Saturday, June 12 & 13.

In Maggie Mitchell's justly celebrated chaste and beautiful play, in 5 Acts,

FANCHON, THE CRICKET,

AND THE "7 SISTERS," KU-KLUX KLAN, &C.

Tickets for Reserved Seats for the Fashionable Nights at Williams & Lambeth's and at the Hall.
June 13-2t*

Thirty Days Notice.

APPLICATION will be made to the next General Assembly of the State, for an Act incorporating the NORTH CAROLINA LIFE ASSURANCE, ANNUITY AND TRUST COMPANY.
June 12-law1m

AUCTION.

ON TUESDAY NEXT, the 16th day of June, commencing at 10 o'clock, A. M., at our Store, on Fayetteville Street, Raleigh, we will sell by Auction, a large miscellaneous stock of Goods, consisting of
Spring and Summer Clothing.
Men's, Women's and Children's Shoes
Hardware and Cutlery.
Crockery and Glass Ware.
Canned Fruits, Meats, &c.
Copperas, Blue Stone and Alum.
Cigars and Tobacco.
And many other articles.
W. H. JONES & CO.,
Auctioneers and Commission Merchants.
Raleigh, June 12-tf

ST. MARY'S SCHOOL.

RALEIGH, N. C.
Right Rev. THOS. ATKINSON, D. D., Visitor.
Rev. ALBERT SMEDES, D. D. Rector.
Rev. BENNETT SMEDES, A. M., Assistant.
THE FIFTY-THIRD TERM will open July 16th, and continue twenty weeks.
The charge for Board and English Tuition is ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS.
For a Circular, apply to the Rector.
June 12 3t*

SWEET SPRINGS,

MONROE COUNTY, WEST VIRGINIA,

WILL BE OPENED for the reception of visitors JUNE 20th, and, as heretofore, will be kept as a strictly first-class hotel. Passengers from the South will take Tenn. & Va. R. R. to Bonsack's Station, where first-class coaches will be in readiness to convey them to the Springs.
☞ Board $3 per day. June 12-4aug5

MOLASSES! MOLASSES!

NOW LANDING EX. SCHOONER "ALASKA," direct from Cardenas,
220 Hogsheads, 50 Tierces, 40 Barrels, } SWEET CUBA MOLASSES.
In primo new packages. Selected expressly for Summer Trade.
Orders will be promptly filled at LOWEST current market prices.
O. G. PARSLEY & CO.,
June 12-1w Wilmington, N. C.

SALT! SALT!!

2,000 SACKS GENUINE LIVERPOOL.
2,000 Sacks American.
Large, full Sacks in prime order, momentarily expected and for sale at lowest current prices.
Orders for lots of 100 Sacks or over, received before discharge of vessel, will be filled at extremely low prices.
O. G. PARSLEY & CO.,
June 12-1w Wilmington, N. C.

Bank of the State of North Carolina,

RALEIGH, June 10 1868.
THE GENERAL ANNUAL MEETING of the Stockholders of this Bank will be holden the first Monday in July next, at the Banking House in this City.
June 11-eod1f C. DEWEY, Agent.

JORDAN'S
OIL OF BAY LEAVES

IS THE BEST and MOST ELEGANT preparation for the hair in use.
It cures diseases of the scalp.
Prevents the hair from falling off or turning grey
Removes Dandruff.
Makes the hair soft and glossy.
And causes it to grow luxuriantly.
Sold by Druggists and Dealers in Toilet Articles.
Price 75c. per bottle.
Prepared by
JORDAN & CARR,
Wholesale and Retail Druggists
June 9-tf Petersburg, Va.

ROSADALIS
For sale at and below manufacturer's prices, by JORDAN & CARR,
Druggists,
June 9-tf Sycamore, corner Washington St.

GLUE.—WE HAVE JUST RECEIVED a stock of Irish, Sheet and common Glue, which we will sell low.
JORDAN & CARR,
June 9-tf Druggists.

MISCELLANEOUS.

YOUNG'S
BOARDING HOUSE,
NEAR THE YARBOROUGH HOUSE,
FAYETTEVILLE STREET,
RALEIGH, N. C.
Board, per Day, $2,00.
Liberal deduction made to Board by the Month.
Rooms large, comfortable and well furnished.
FARE GOOD.
June 6-1m

For Sale.

A NICE LITTLE FARM, within two miles of the City. Comfortable Dwelling, Gin House, Gin and Cotton Press and necessary out-buildings, and a nice young Orchard of select Fruit.
W. H. JONES & CO.,
June 5-tf Auct'rs and Com. Merchants.

LARD.
400 lbs. North Carolina Lard.
June 5-tf D. L. & W. C. STRONACH.

For Sale.

TWO FIRST RATE COTTON GINS, 45 and 50 Saws to the Gin.
W. H. JONES & CO.,
June 5-tf Auct'rs and Com. Merchants.

PHOTOGRAPHS!

THE SUBSCRIBER has just returned from New York, with a splendid collection of PHOTOGRAPHIC MATERIALS.
The largest and finest assortment of FRAMES ever brought to this place,—in which pictures will be placed at prices to suit the times.
GALLERY—Second door from Tucker Hall.
June 4-3m J. W. WATSON.

Gentlemen's Furnishing Store.

EVERY ARTICLE necessary to a gentleman's complete outfit can be obtained of
R. B. ANDREWS & CO.,
CLOTHIERS,
OPPOSITE TUCKER HALL,
Raleigh, N. C.
June 4-tf

JUST RECEIVED:

FINE BLACK DRESS SUITS,
FINE BLACK ALPACA SACKS AND PRO'KS,
A new lot of very superior
WHITE MARSEILLES VESTS,
Very desirable in warm weather.
At
R. B. ANDREWS & CO'S.,
GENT'S FURNISHING STORE,
Opposite Tucker Hall,
June 4-tf Raleigh, N. C.

JUST RECEIVED.

A NEW LOT OF
FINE DRESS SHIRTS,
All sizes. A perfect fit guaranteed in every instance.
All persons in want of such a luxury should call and supply themselves at once.
At
R. B. ANDREWS & CO'S.,
GENT'S OUTFITTING ESTABLISHMENT,
Opposite Tucker Hall.
June 4-tf Raleigh, N. C.

MANUFACTURER OF
GOLD AND SILVER WARE.
KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND
Gold and Silver Watches, Clocks, Fine Cutlery, Table Ware, Fine Jewelry, Spectacles,
and all articles usually found in a first-class establishment.
Call and see.
June 1-3m

ESTABLISHED 1851.
KADER RIGGS. JOS. J. BIGGS.
KADER RIGGS & CO.,
COTTON FACTORS
AND
General Commission Merchants.
NORFOLK, Va.
SPECIAL AND ENTIRE ATTENTION to sales of Cotton and all other kinds of produce and prompt returns made.
Our long experience in business gives us superior advantages in making sales at the highest market prices.
Cotton forwarded to Liverpool free of commission.
Liberal advances made on produce in hand.
Refer to A. M. McPheeters, Esq., Hon. Thos. Bragg, and Hon. B. F. Moore, Raleigh; A. T. Mial, Esq., Wake; Col. Adam J. Heath, Smithfield; Maj. D. S. Hill Louisburg; Gen. Joshua Barnes, Wilson; Hon. Asa Biggs, Tarboro, and Messrs. John Myers & Son, Washington.
Norfolk, Va., June 4—tf

1868. SPRING STOCK. 1868.
BOOTS, SHOES AND TRUNKS,
AT WHOLESALE ONLY!
WE HAVE RECEIVED A LARGE STOCK of
BOOTS AND SHOES,
direct from the Manufacturers, which we will sell as low as goods of the same quality can be bought in New York, Philadelphia or Baltimore.
WYCHE & PARKER,
April 1-tf No. 3 Iron Front, up Stairs.
Petersburg.
☞ Those buying for cash shall have the benefit of money.

Office Seaboard & Roanoke R. R. Co.,
PORTSMOUTH, VA., June 4, 1868.
NOTICE TO SHIPPERS.
IT HAVING BEEN REPORTED that the freight on Rosin to Baltimore, Philadelphia, New York and Boston, by the Seaboard Inland Air Line, via Portsmouth, is higher than by other routes, notice is hereby given that the rates of this line have not been increased, and that freight of all descriptions will be carried as low as by any other line, with the advantage of Express speed, by this the ONLY DAILY LINE between the Carolinas and the North.
Should any overcharge be inadvertently made by Billing Clerks, it will be promptly refunded on application to
JAS. McCARRICK,
Trade Agent,
June 8-2w Portsmouth, Va.

GUANO! GUANO!
The Genuine Peruvian!
ANOTHER LOT TO-DAY RECEIVING!
Ninety-two dollars and fifty cents per Ton. Five cents per pound, by the Bag.
June 6 tf DOUGLAS BELL.

ÆTNA LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,
OF HARTFORD, CONN.
ASSETS, $9,000,000.
No. POLICIES 52,700.
DIVISIBLE SURPLUS $1,884,769,51.
DIVIDS 49 PER CENT.

In these days of competition between Life Insurance Companies, much is said by rival Agents, each claiming the Company he represents to be the best. Without saying anything in disparagement of any Company, or, by simple assertion, anything in its favor, the ÆTNA begs leave to refer to the annexed table, compiled from the official and sworn statements of twenty of the largest Companies in America, made to the Insurance Commissioners of the States of New York. The table shows the ratio of expense to each $100 received by each Company, for the three years ending January 1, 1868.

It will be seen that the expenses of the ÆTNA are much lower than any other Company, and after the average is struck, the ÆTNA, in 1868, saved $10 41 out of each $100 received, more than the average 7 in 1866, $7 17, and in 1867, $4 90. The receipts of the ÆTNA were, in 1866, $1,625,309; in 1866, $3,522,976, and in 1867, $5,128,447. Consequently the saving on the ÆTNA in these three years was $174,337 98, to which add 7 per cent. interest to July 1, 1868: $130,257 64, making a grand total of $304,595 62 saved over the average of all other Companies.

This is the measure of success, as applied by the Hon Elizur Wright, the greatest of American actuaries, to all Companies, and simply means that the Company whose RATIO of expense to its income is the least, is the best able to pay large dividends to its policy holders. That the ÆTNA ranks first Company, these comparisons of official statements plainly show.

Official Statement showing the Expenses and Losses by the Twenty Largest Insurance Companies in America.

[FROM THE NEW YORK SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.]

NAMES.	Expenses and Claims paid out of each $100 of Income. 1865.	1866.	1867.	3 Years Average.
Connecticut Mutual	$ 23 87	$ 25 38	$ 28 90	$ 29 28
Charter Oak	32 62	29 20	28 20	30 01
Equitable	37 16	30 93	26 31	31 46
Globe Mutual	33 18	25 67	22 92	33 92
Germania	42 23	47 38	41 12	43 91
Guardian Mutual	40 07	31 20	36 50	35 92
Home	35 08	37 11	34 85	36 68
Knickerbocker	42 08	49 68	35 97	42 58
Mutual Life	38 84	30 03	22 76	30 54
Mutual Benefit	31 33	32 62	27 39	30 44
Manhattan	34 80	31 50	33 23	33 18
Mass. Mutual	38 14	33 44	26 40	32 99
New England Mutual	40 31	30 85	29 44	33 54
New York Life	37 09	28 26	29 48	31 61
North American	33 01	29 49	24 71	29 73
Phœnix Mutual	37 06	30 97	29 30	32 44
Security	37 14	38 30	33 79	36 41
Union Mutual	32 06	29 98	26 96	29 80
Washington	42 20	40 40	41 72	41 44
Average of 19 Companies	37 11	33 51	31 56	33 96
The "ÆTNA"	26 70	26 61	24 66	26 54
Difference	10 41	7 19	4 90	7 64

The ÆTNA income for 1865 was $1,625,309, on which $10 41 per 100, SAVED $174,337 98
" " " 1866 " $3,522,976, " 7 19 " " 253,259 62
" " " 1867 " $5,128,447 " 4 90 " " 251,581 00
To which add 7 per cent. compound interest to July 1, 1868 130,386 64
Giving Total Saved by the Ætna in 3 years of $ 707,967 62

In proof of these statements, the official reports can be seen, by all who wish, at the
Raleigh Branch Office.
W. H. CROW, Manager.
June 1-tf

PHŒNIX MUTUAL
LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.
EDSON FESSENDEN, President. | JAMES F. BURNS, Secretary.

IN PRESENTING THE CLAIMS OF THE PHŒNIX MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY, to the people of North Carolina, the Agent invites their attention to the following statements:
1. It is a Mutual Company, the profits being divided among the assured.
2. Its insured are allowed to travel and reside in any part of the United States and Europe, at all seasons of the year.
3. Its dividends have averaged 50 per cent yearly and are payable on the amount of premium paid by the insured
4. Its policies are all NON-FORFEITING.
5. Its losses have been met by the annual interest received alone, and a surplus of interest left over to swell the general fund belonging to the insured.
6. It has paid over $500,000 of losses, and NEVER CONTESTED A CLAIM.
7. Its rates of assurance are as cheap as any Company doing a safe business.
8. IT WILL NOT INSURE AN UNSOUND LIFE.
9. One half the premium will be received in the note of the insured—which note, in case of death, is NEVER deducted from the face of the policy.
10. IT HAS NO CONNECTION WITH FIRE INSURANCE.

Relative character of the Companies operating in North Carolina, as to their Assets and Liabilities, taken from the New York Insurance Report for the year 1867, which is the last report—showing how much of Assets each Company has to meet each dollar of Liability:

PHŒNIX MUTUAL	$1 31
ÆTNA	1 16
BROOKLYN	1 15
CONNECTICUT MUTUAL	1 13
EQUITABLE	1 13
MANHATTAN	1 12

The PHŒNIX MUTUAL offers peculiar inducements to citizens of the Southern States. Its relations with regard to residence and travel being almost unrestricted.
These statements are made from impartial reports in the hands of the Agents of the Company.
Principal Office, HARTFORD, CONN.
For further information, apply to the Travelling Agents, or to
WILLIAM H. BAGLEY,
General Agent for North Carolina,
Jan. 1—124-3m Raleigh, N. C.

BROOKLYN LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

ABSOLUTELY NO RESTRICTION UPON TRAVEL OR RESIDENCE
ALL POLICIES POSITIVELY NON-FORFEITABLE.
☞ Part of the premium loaned, and no *loan or premium note is a lien or claim* on the policy in case of death after the second year. ☜
THIS COMPANY OFFERS PECULIAR ADVANTAGES TO THE SOUTHERN PEOPLE. It is the most
LIBERAL COMPANY IN THE UNITED STATES.
Its rates being lower than those of other Companies.
Office, No. 141 Broadway, New York City.
WM. H. COLE, Secretary. CHRISTIAN W. BOUCK, Pres.
Information gladly furnished in detail, by
A. W. LAWRENCE,
General Agent for the State of North Carolina.
Raleigh, N. C., March 28—1868-3m

RATES OF ADVERTISING.
PRICES REDUCED.

Advertisements will be inserted in the *Daily Sentinel* at the following rates. A square will be [illegible] either condensed at 12 nonpareil lines, or 1¼ inches.

One square one time	$1,00
" each subsequent insertion less than a week	50
One square one week	3,00
Each additional square one week	2,00
One square two weeks	5,00
Each additional square two weeks	3,50
One square one month	8,00
Each additional square one month	5,00
One square two months	12,00
Each additional "	6,00
One square three months	14,00
Each additional "	7,00
One quarter column "	35,00
One half column "	60,00
One column "	75,00

Regular business cards, 10 minion lines or less, will be charged only $10 for three months.

Advertisements inserted in Weekly and Semi-Weekly at rates corresponding with the above.

Court advertisements inserted 6 weeks for $7 cash or $10 if charged.

Advertisers will always find it to their advantage to enclose the cash when they send advertisements, to the extent they wish to pay for them.

All advertisements or cards must be changed in form at least every three months. Contracts for more than three months made only at the above rates.

Special notices or advertisements required to be inserted on inside or any special place, will be charged 25 per cent higher than the above charges.

THE SENTINEL.

LOCAL DEPARTMENT.

SATURDAY, JUNE 13, 1868.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.—Read the announcement of Col. Jas. G. Burr, Banking and Exchange Office, Wilmington, N. C. The long experience of Col. Burr in financial matters affords every guarantee of the manner in which the business of the House will be conducted. He is in connection with parties of ample capital.

The next session of Mr. S. W. Hughes' well and favorably known School, six miles North of Hillsboro, will commence on the 2nd. Monday of July.

Improved Agricultural Implements: J. M. Towles, Farmer's Hall.

Elliott's Family Cut Herrings,—choice and excellent: S. D. Harrison, Family Grocer, Fayetteville St.

FANCHON—TEMPLETON.—The charming play of Fanchon, at Tucker Hall, last night, by the talented Templeton Corps, was well-attended and most favorably greeted.

To night the Corps make their last appearance, when attractive novelties will be presented, for which the public are referred to the announcement of the enterprising Manager. A brimming house will probably reward his successful efforts to please.

SAD ACCIDENT AND PROBABLE DEATH.—We are pained to learn that a young man, named Smith, stepped or fell out of one of the windows in the third or fourth story of the College building, at Wake Forest, on Thursday night. The fall was terrible, and resulted in the young man's breaking both arms and one of his legs, and in other injuries of a most serious character. Indeed, it is supposed that, by this time, he must be dead, as it was not thought possible that he could recover. Mr. Smith lived in the vicinity of the College.

SALEM BAND.—This excellent Band was in this City, on yesterday, on its return from Wake Forest Commencement. It discoursed delightful music at several points in our city, charming all who heard it. It is a fine Band and does honor to the musical taste and talent of Salem.

HALF-MAST.—The United States Flag was suspended at half-mast, on yesterday, in front of Military Headquarters, in respect to the memory of the late ex-President Buchanan. We presume that other testimonials of respect were paid, of which we are not advised.

BANK OF NORTH CAROLINA.—The name of the Hon. Chas. Manly was inadvertently omitted, on yesterday, in the list of Directors of this Bank, announced by us as having been re-elected at the Annual meeting of the stockholders.

FEDERAL COURT.—This Court continues in session, and many cases are being rapidly disposed of. Judge Brooks sets an example of industry and attention to business, worthy of emulation—holding two full sessions of the Court each day. The cases disposed of hitherto relate to Revenue delinquencies and matters of a general character.

On Thursday, a most important case was taken up, touching the responsibility of the Stockholders of the Bank of Washington, whose charter binds the Stockholders personally. The case is Thomas Branch & Sons vs. Wm. Grimes, (and there are several others of the same nature against other Defendants) the plaintiffs claiming that the Stockholders shall make good the notes in hand of the Washington Bank, which institution they claim to be insolvent. Messrs. D. M. Carter, of Washington, and Ed. Graham Haywood, of Raleigh, are the counsel for the plaintiffs in the cases, Messrs. Thomas Bragg and Wm. S. Mason, counsel for the defendant in the above case, and Messrs. Battle and Phillips, and B. F. Moore, Esq., counsel for defendants in the other cases.

Thursday and Friday were spent in preliminaries and hearing of testimony. The argument will be had to-day. The plaintiffs insist that the insolvency of the Bank has been fixed by its going into liquidation, and that the fact is also established by reference to the large circulation and the comparatively small assets of the Bank, as proved by the Cashier. Notice of such insolvency has been given the defendants by the plaintiffs, and an action of assumpsit brought directly against the defendants, without suit against the Bank. To this the defendants demur. The case is a very interesting and important one and will excite general attention.

We have just learned that W. S. Mason, Esq., made the opening argument for the defence yesterday afternoon.

MAYOR'S COURT.—Astor *alias* Jim Buckwith, negro, was up before his Honor, on yesterday, charged with assaulting Amelia Walden, negro. He was fined a V,

(Reported for the Sentinel.)

WAKE FOREST COLLEGE COMMENCEMENT.

Greatly to the discomfiture of many lads and lasses, last Wednesday was ushered in by a generous and constant rain. Inclement weather, however, could not forbid the offerings to Minerva and the Muses, which a time-honored custom required to be presented on this day, and, therefore, at 11 A. M., the College bell called visitors and students to the Chapel, to hear the address before the Literary Societies, by L. P. Olds, Esq., of New York. The theme chosen by Mr. Olds, "The influence of Climate on Language and Music," though novel, seemed to us to be eminently appropriate to the occasion. We confess there was some difference of opinion in regard to the merits of the address, but in the estimation of most of the men of letters present, it was pronounced not only remarkable, but admirable. Whatever may be said of the theory of the orator, of which the public will have an opportunity of judging, since, we learn, it is to be published, it was certainly learned, logical and lengthy, occupying about two hours in its delivery; and yet such was the interest of this disquisition upon a purely abstract principle, that the orator retained the closest attention of the audience to the end.

In the afternoon, at 3 o'clock, Rev. A. McDowell, D. D., President of Murfreesboro Female Institute, addressed the Alumni Association, on the "Training of Children." Dr. McDowell is a gentleman of excellent common sense, and a teacher of many years experience, as well as the very highest repute, and, therefore, we were not surprised that an address embodying such matured and valuable thoughts on so important a subject was asked for publication by the Association before whom it was delivered. In the opinion of your reporter, Dr. McDowell gave another exhibition of his good sense in declining to allow his speech to be published, on the ground that a much better appropriation of the money involved might be made, and that perhaps not one occasional address in fifty should be published,—since but few read them.

Feeble health and the bad weather prevented the learned and venerable Dr. Hooper from appearing to deliver the Valedictory Sermon at night, and, at the request of the graduating class, the Rev. Dr. Pritchard, of Raleigh, preached the annual sermon on "Sowing and Reaping," from Galatians, VI, 7th. 8th. Before announcing his subject, Dr. Pritchard read a letter from Dr. Hooper to the graduating class, containing an outline of the sermon he proposed to give them, and expressed his sympathy with the class and the audience in the disappointment they sustained by the absence of that able and excellent man, whom he pronounced equal, if not superior, in accuracy and breadth of scholarship, to any one of the Literati of N. C., and master of the finest style of any man in these Southern States.

Thursday morning was far from inviting, but the gathering crowd early gave promise of a large audience, and, indeed, by the time the Chapel services began, it was full to overflowing. Beginning at 11, A. M., the exercises continued till two, in the following order:

PRAYER.

LATIN SALUTATORY—H. A. Foote, Warren county.

ORATION—"*Nature and Art Contrasted*"—S. E. Overby, Camden county.

GERMAN ORATION—"*Herz weh*'.—F. P. Hobgood, Granville county.

ORATION—"*American Republic*"—H. A. Foote, Warren county.

ORATION—"*Intellectual Culture*"—J. T. Wescott, Smithville.

ORATION—"*Imagination*"—J. B. Brewer, College Hill.

ORATION—"*Ruins of Time*"—F. M. Pennington, Bullock county, Ala.

ORATION—"*Superficialness*"—F. P. Hobgood, Granville county.

VALEDICTORY ADDRESSES—F. P. Hobgood, Granville county.

DEGREES—PRESIDENT'S ADDRESS.

BENEDICTION.

Before conferring the degrees, President Wingate stated that the degrees involved no distinction of scholarship, for all had to attain a certain measure of scholarship, *i. e.*, a requisite number of certificates of proficiency, before they could graduate, but that special orations had been awarded to those whose attainments were the highest.

Two of the gentlemen who spoke, Messrs. Wescott and Pennington, had not quite reached the required number of certificates, but had so nearly completed their course, that a return to College was not demanded of them, since they would be able to make up their deficiency at home and secure their diplomas next Commencement. While not graduating, therefore, they were permitted to speak on the occasion.

Your reporter has not space to comment, particularly, on the orations of these young gentlemen. Suffice it to say, that they were all very creditable, and several of them of superior excellence. Without meaning to be invidious, I should pronounce the speeches of the two, who did not graduate, as the best of the series, and that of Mr. Wescott, a young Minister, as pre-eminent.

In addition to the gentleman named above, two young Ministers, Mr. Cates, from Chatham, and Mr. Gualtney, of Hillsboro', received diplomas, having formerly been students of the College, and having procured the requisite number of certificates in the various schools.

Just before the benediction, Dr. McDowell, by request of the Trustees, stated to the audience that the financial *status* of the College was encouraging,—a respectable part of its former endowment had been saved from the wreck of war, the new endowment enterprise was progressing hopefully, the University system was operating admirably, and all the interests of the institution promised a future of increased prosperity and usefulness.

The audience was also informed that the degree of Doctor in Divinity had been conferred by the Trustees, on Rev. Jas. H. Cuthbret, of Augusta, Ga., Rev. T. B. Kingsbury, of Memphis, Tenn., and Rev. James McDaniel, of Fayetteville, N. C.

In the afternoon of Thursday the Alumni Association met and elected Rev. W. T. Walters, President; Rev. T. H. Pritchard, Secretary; Prof. W. G. Simmons, Treasurer; with Capt. B. W. Justice, of Wake, as Orator for 1869, and S. O. Tatum, Esq., of Davie, alternate.

Thus closed the first commencement of this College since 1861—an important, an interesting and a profitable anniversary.

A committee of the Massachusetts Legislature reports that "one-half of the children engaged in the factory service die before they reach the age of eighteen, in consequence of over work and long hours."—This is godly Massachusetts! Compare it with the sort of slavery we used to have in the South.

THE BREEDING OF FISH.—The following interesting facts upon fish breeding were presented in an elaborate paper before the Historical Society of Maryland, recently, by Mr. P. P. Tyson, urging the introduction of the black and green bass fish, salmon, perch, &c., from the Ohio river into the waters of the Potomac. Where is "Font Taylord," who pricks his ears when anything is said about fish breeding! Is it not strange that that benevolent individual has not a project on foot to lay before the next General Assembly, for feeding the increasing pauper population of the State, who hang daily around the Bureau, by the establishment of fish ponds! "Font" it is said, very gravely proposed to Gen. Lee, in 1862, to establish fish ponds on the Rappahannock to feed his army. The General, they say, ordered "Font" to be sent home. The Baltimore *Sun* compiles the following from Mr. Tyson's paper:

THE BREEDING OF FISH.—We referred, in the Sun of Saturday, to an interesting paper read by Philip P. Tyson, Esq., at the late monthly meeting of the Maryland Historical Society, concerning the introduction of the black and green bass fish, salmon, perch, &c., into the waters of the Potomac river from the Ohio. It was also mentioned that Mr. William M. Shriver undertook the experiment, in 1854, of introducing these varieties of fish into our Maryland waters, and, in consequence thereof, the streams of Western Maryland have become abundantly supplied with them. It is said that an expenditure of $1,000 would be sufficient to stock all the fresh water streams in this State, and it is contemplated to ask for an appropriation to that amount at the next session of the Legislature. As there is no provision of the Constitution of the United States giving Congress power to regulate the internal fisheries, we cannot expect a general law to encourage the breeding of fish in all parts of the country, and in default of this, it is to be hoped that the Legislatures of the States will give attention to the matter. There is, however, a bill now before Congress making a small appropriation in aid of the experiment, for the artificial propagation of shad in the Potomac, where the supply has for a number of years been decreasing rapidly, from causes which are elsewhere depopulating the best stocked waters, among which are mentioned the muddy condition of the waters during the spawning season—the amount of sediment increasing annually as the lands bordering on the streams are placed under cultivation—the wholesale destruction of spawn by the capture of female fish during the spawning season; the destruction of the spawning grounds, which, by reason of their smooth, unobstructed surfaces and the number of fish found thereon, are occupied by seines during the fishing season. It is well known that the spawn, when deposited, is greedily devoured by fish of almost every species, and that many of the young fish, immediately after being hatched, fall a prey to the larger ones.

Experiments made by Mr. Seth Green, a well known fish breeder of Rochester, N. Y., have demonstrated that depleted waters may be replenished by artificial propagation, especially of the species mostly used for food. He has been carrying on his operations in New York and New England with great success, having conducted the latter under the invitation of the New England board of Commissioners. His experiments in shad culture are said to show:

First. The eggs need river water to hatch in. He first tried his experiment in a brook, where the water was thirteen degrees too cold, and failed. Second. In the river, where the temperature was about 70 degrees, the eggs hatched in sixty hours. Eggs have been hatched in a bottle, in a warmer temperature, in forty eight hours. Third. By tilting his boxes, so as to expose only the wire gauze bottom to the current, he hatched almost every egg, only seven failing to hatch in one lot of ten thousand. Fourth. With the utmost care he could hatch on the natural river bed only two per cent of the eggs, a fact most significant of the enormous loss in the natural method.

The fecundity of the fish under the process employed by Mr. Green is almost incredible. He has recently come to Washington with a view of conducting a series of hatching operations in the waters of the Potomac. The attention of prominent gentlemen of the District and of members of Congress has been called to the exhibition of his method and experiments, and the result is that a resolution has been introduced making an appropriation of $2,500 to defray the necessary expenses of his experiments in the rivers of the United States. This subject is becoming of practical importance. Fish forms a considerable part of the food of mankind, yet from the various causes above referred to, and the destructive recklessness of fishermen, it has become necessary to devise some plan for their preservation. In Canada, which is so largely interested in the fisheries, laws have been passed for their protection. It is believed that, in a few years, by a proper method of propagation, all the rivers of the United States would swarm with valuable fish."

LADIES' DRESSES.—The light spring dress goods which the ladies are displaying so profusely upon the streets cost but a sixpence a yard in Europe, and are made mostly of cotton, with just enough wool to alter the complexion. After they have passed through the United States custom-house they are worth thirty-five cents a yard, but when they are sold at retail the ladies pay fifty cents a yard for them.

DEMOCRATIC VICTORY AND GAIN.—An election was held in Scranton, Luzerne county, Penn., on Tuesday, which resulted in the choice of Mr. Mahon, the Democratic candidate for the city Treasurer, by 636 majority. The Democratic majority for Mayor in 1866 was 188; for Treasurer in 1867 it was 495. The select council will stand five Republicans to seven Democrats. The common council the same.

GEN. J. C. BRECKINRIDGE.—A private letter from the youngest son of this gentleman states that he will leave Europe this month, and reach Quebec by the 1st of July.—The General, at last accounts, was in good health.

The Cairo *Democrat* says Grant's bitterness against the Jews is accounted for by the fact that he was once outmanœuvred in a pork speculation, and in fact driven out of the trade by the superior shrewdness and experience of a Jewish merchant.

CHIEF JUSTICE CHASE.—Hon. John Morrissey denies that he intends to support Chief Justice Chase for the Democratic nomination at New York, but thinks that a majority of the delegation from that State will do so. He is for Pendleton.

The Buffalo *Express* says that the initials of Gen. Grant's name stand not only for "Ulysses Simpson," but for "Usually Silent," "Unaffectedly Simple," "Unintermitting Smoker," etc.

The last sensation: Brick Pomeroy for President. Well! We nominate Mike McCoole for Chief Justice, and Butler for chaplain of the Senate. Who's next?—*Petersburg Index.*

TELEGRAPHIC.

Our Afternoon Dispatches.

FROM WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON, June 12, M.

The Paymaster-General demands $25,000,000; otherwise, bounty payments will be stopped.

Secretary Schofield reports a deficiency of over half a million in Reconstruction appropriations.

A bill has been introduced in the Senate legalizing the City Register's recent certificates whereby the Radicals were made to have a majority in the City Councils.

Mr. Merrick, the Counsel for Woolley, in a letter to the House, impugns Butler's veracity.

THE CHASE MOVEMENT.

PHILADELPHIA, June 12, M.

A Chase meeting has been held here, composed of influential men. Its object was to harmonize Chase and the Democratic party. A Committee of one hundred, headed by Charles G. Halpine, was appointed, to urge Chase's nomination at New York.

MARKETS.

NEW YORK, June 12, M.

Gold 1,39½. Sterling 10½. Virginias, new, 54½. Tennessee, new, 72½; ex-compons, 73½.

Cotton dull and declining. 29½.

Turpentine 45@45½. Rosin unchanged.

LIVERPOOL, June 12, M.

Cotton afloat 297,000 bales, whereof 74,000 are American.

Our Midnight Dispatches.

CONGRESS—THE OMNIBUS ABOMINATION FINALLY PASSED—IT GOES TO THE PRESIDENT—"GETTING HOME!"

WASHINGTON, June 12, P. M.

SENATE.—The Committee on Foreign Relations reported a joint resolution, requesting the President to use good offices in securing the release of Father McMahon, imprisoned in Canada for Fenianism.

Sherman's financial bill was resumed. Its discussion arrays the East against the West. The discussion was quite sharp. The main topic of discord is the twenty million increase of the National Banking capital for the West and South.

Without a vote the Senate went into executive session and adjourned.

HOUSE.—A Bill for the relief of C. J. Mackey, of South Carolina, was referred to the Reconstruction Committee.

The Omnibus "Reconstruction" Bill, as amended by the Senate, was reported.

A motion to exclude Florida was defeated—90 to 44—and the bill passed, as amended by the Senate, 111 to 28.

A large number of private bills were passed.

Night sessions were again ordered.

Adjourned.

FROM WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON, June 12, P. M.

Secretary McCulloch has returned Internal Revenue Commissioner Rollins' letter of resignation to Rollins, as partial and incorrect in its statements, and unjust and disrespectful to the President.

The President to-day nominated Reverdy Johnson and it was unanimously confirmed, as Minister to St. James.

The Omnibus Admission Bill, though some of its provisions were carried by a bare majority, was finally passed by both Houses by a full Radical vote, against which the veto will be powerless; and the admission of these States, including all but Virginia, Mississippi and Texas, will occur in eleven days or sooner.

General McDowell has formally assumed command of the Fourth Military District, comprising Mississippi and Arkansas.

Mr. Hubbard denounced the opposition to including Florida in the Omnibus bill, as arising from the fact that a citizen of Illinois had been defeated as Governor.

Butler said that if left to his own ideas, he should doubt the policy of admitting any of the Southern States, but "he yielded to party interest."

Rollins replies to McCulloch's endorsement: "Unless the Honorable Secretary shall point out wherein the within communication is either partial or incorrect in its statement, or unjust or disrespectful to the President, I must consider its return to me unjustifiable and the reasons therefor other than those assigned!!

FROM RICHMOND.

RICHMOND, June 12, P. M.

Joseph M. Humphreys, Councilman removed, on yesterday, by Gen. Stoneman, has been re-instated.

MARKETS.

NEW YORK, June 12, P. M.

Cotton dull and heavy. Sales of 500 bales at 29@29½.

Turpentine 45@46. Rosin 3,10@7½.

Gold closed firm at 1,40.

One million of specie goes to Europe to-morrow.

BALTIMORE, June 12, P. M.

Cotton dull at 29½.

Flour dull and nominal.

LIVERPOOL, June 12, P. M.

Cotton heavy Middling 10½@11; Orleans 11½.

WILMINGTON, June 12, P. M.

Spirits Turpentine firm at 45. Rosin—lower grades advanced. Strained 2,25; No. 2, 2,30@2,40; No. 1, 3,75; pale 5@5,75. Tar firm at 3,35.

THE BOOKS YOU WANT!

The Book of Wonders, Mysteries &c.! A complete Hand-book of useful information, giving full directions for making Hair Oils, Dyes Perfumery, Candies, Patent Medicines, Inks of all kinds, Champagne, Cordials, &c., &c. Price 50c.

Everybody's Friend: Containing the Ladies' Guide to Beauty, Parlor Theatricals, and How to make all kinds of Liquors without the use of poisonous articles. Price 50c.

Short Hand Without a Master. Price 50 cts.

Joe Miller, Jr: Full of Jokes, Puns, Conundrums Witty sayings, &c. The very thing to kill dullness. Price 25c.

Shakespeare Proverbs: Nearly 1,000 of the wisest and wittiest sayings of Shakespeare. 25c

Boxing Without a Master. 25c

The Chopped Up Monkey.—A Puzzle.—Price 25c.

How to Do It: Or directions for knowing and doing everything useful. 50c.

Courtship Made Easy.—The mysteries of making love fully explained, with specimen Love-letters. 25c.

How to Choose a Wife. 25c.

How to Choose a Husband. 25c.

Parlor Magic:—Or the art of sleight of Hand fully explained. 25c.

The Most Laughable Thing on Earth: A Game that can be played by any number of persons, from two to fifty. 50c.

The Boys' Own Pistol:—A nice Toy—harmless—gives a loud report—no gun-powder used. Pistol and 100 loads, 75c.

Any of the above will be sent, postpaid, to any address, on receipt of price. Address

GEO. W. HEPTINSTALL,
June 9-2aw1m&w1m Box 7, Enfield, N. C.

VIRGINIA MILITARY INSTITUTE, LEXINGTON, VA.

APPLICATIONS will be received at this time for the admission of 100 ADDITIONAL CADETS into this Institution. Those entering in the Summer months enjoy peculiar advantages in the special course of discipline and instruction, by which they are prepared for the regular studies which commence Sept. 1st.

Circulars will be sent on application.

FRANCIS H. SMITH,
may 13-3taw1w&cowtsept1. Supt.

44 Fayetteville Street.

BLACKSMITH'S BELLOWS, ANVILS AND Vises, Grain and Grass Scythes, Window Glass and Putty. J. BROWN,
Raleigh, May 6-tf With Hart & Lewis.

MISCELLANEOUS.

FACTS FOR THE PEOPLE!

THE BEST JUDGES OF FABRIC!

The best taste in STYLE! After "shopping" around, always buy of

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.
Raleigh, May 2-tf

CALL IN!

YOU WILL SEE WHY

WE LEAD THE RETAIL TRADE of the City and County.

May 2-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

2,000 YARDS GRENADINE!

A great novelty for

Ladies' Dress Goods.

Only 25 cents per yard.
May 2-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

100 CASES OF SHOES, For Men, Women and Boys, lower than ever, direct from the manufactories.
May 2-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

43 CASES OF SPRING AND SUMMER HATS, for Men, Women and Children, from 25 cents upwards.
May 2-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

4,600 YARDS CASSIMERES, TWEEDS, Cloths, Nankinetts, Denimes, and Linen Cottonades, from 25 cents per yard, and upward, for men and boys.
May 2-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

COLGATE & CO'S GERMAN ERASIVE SOAP,

THE STANDARD OF EXCELLENCE,

For Sale by all Grocers.

Jan. 22—ly

For Sale.

THE HOUKE LOT, corner of Davie and Fayetteville Streets,—a desirable residence and good location for a professional man.
may 13—tf W. H. JONES & CO.

Soap, Soap.

TWENTY BOXES ROSIN SOAP.
For sale by
may 5-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

BASKETS.

Another lot.
June 4-tf G. T. & W. C. STRONACH.

For Sale,

VERY LOW, A SMALL HOUSE, with 3 Rooms. Lot fronts 63 feet on Bloodworth Street, and 210 d. ep.
W. H JONES & CO.
June 6-tf. Auct'rs and Com. Merchants.

For Rent.

ELEGANT BASEMENT ROOM, for business purposes, under the Raleigh National Bank. Also a first class BUILDING, adjoining, suitable for a Banking, Insurance or Law office. Proposals invited for a few days at the Bank.
May 1-tf

Snuff, Snuff.

5 BBLS. MORE EGERTON SNUFF, Just to hand at
June 5 UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

WANTED.

A YOUNG MAN who has a knowledge of the Hardware business, of good character and steady habits, can get a permanent situation by applying to JOHN DAWSON,
June 8 1w Wilmington, N. C.

SUGARS—EXTRA C AND CRUSHED.

ADAMANTINE CANDLES,
LARD,
PARLOR MATCHES.
Fresh Stock just received.
S. D. HARRISON,
Family Grocer,
June 11-3t Fayetteville St.

SMOKED HERRINGS,

YEAST POWDERS,

A CHOICE LOT OF BROOMS,
S. D. HARRISON.
June 11-3t

44 Fayetteville Street.

KEROSENE OIL, by the barrel or retail Lamps, Chimneys and Wicks. Tin O I Cans.

ALSO

Glass Goblets, Tumblers, Lager Beer and Ale Glasses. J. BROWN,
Raleigh, June 11-tf With Hart & Lewis.

GRAIN CRADLES AND BLADES.
Just received by
June 10-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

5,000 LBS. RIB SIDES.
1,000 lbs. Sugar cured Hams.
For sale by
June 10-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

FIFTY BUSHELS STOCK PEAS.
For sale by
June 10-tf W. H. JONES & CO.
Auc. & Com. Merchants.

NOW ARRIVING.

20 bbls. N. C. Family Flour.
25 " Extra Super Flour.
For sale very low by
DOUGLAS BELL,
June 10-tf Commission Merchant

10 PACKAGES GREEN AND BLACK TEA.
For sale by
June 10-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

30 BOXES ADAMANTINE CANDLES.
Just arrived at
June 10-tf DOUGLAS BELL'S.

N. C FAMILY ROE HERRINGS.—Price reduced to close consignment. 300 herrings in a ½ bbl.
Single Keg $5; $5,50 when 5 or more kegs are taken.
June 10-tf W. H. JONES & CO.,
Auction'rs and Com. Merchants.

Directions for Getting Staves.

NORFOLK, May 27, 1868.

Messrs. Editors:—We give below the Inspection Law of the state of Virginia, which applies to our market.

White Oak Hogshead Staves must be 3½ feet long, all heart, 3 inches wide, ½ inches thick on the thin edge, shaved smooth straight on sides and edges, clear of knots, worm holes, and wind shakes.

Red Oak Hogshead Staves must be 3 inches wide, if all heart, and 3½ inches wide if part sap—same length and thickness, and same requirements as White Oak Hogshead Staves.

White Oak Pipe Staves must be 4½ feet long, all heart, same width thickness, and requirements as White Oak Hogshead Staves.

White Oak Hogshead Heading must be 5 inches wide, all heart, one-third each 28, 30 and 32 inches long, same thickness and requirements as White Oak Hogshead Staves.

White Oak Barrel Staves must be 32 inches long, 3 inches wide, all heart, same thickness, and requirements as White Oak Hogshead Staves.

Red Oak Hhd. Staves, if gotten 44 inches long, 4 inches wide, and 1 inch thick, will command a better price than the ordinary dimensions, and are in more demand.

We would advise that all Staves and Heading should be gotten a little over the dimensions required by law, to allow for shrinkage.

It takes 1,200 pieces to make a thousand staves and Heading.

Staves and Heading at good quality always command remunerative prices in our market, and are nearly always in demand.

Having been engaged in selling Staves for eighteen years, we are perfectly conversant with the business, and flatter ourselves that we can and do always obtain the very highest prices.

Strict attention will be given to any consignments entrusted to our care, and prompt returns made. Any further information will be given on application, with pleasure.

may 27-3t&w3w KADER BIGGS & CO.

MISCELLANEOUS.

RALEIGH NATIONAL BANK OF NORTH CAROLINA.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:

R. W. PULLIAM, President.

W. H. WILLARD, GEO. W. SWEPSON,
A. S. MERRIMON, W. J. HAWKINS.

C. DEWEY, Cashier.
J. C. BLAKE, Teller.

Deals in Bills of Exchange Sight Drafts, Gold and Silver Coin, and Government and other securities.

Uncurrent Bank Notes bought at highest prices. Packages sent by Express will be remitted for promptly, in currency, or in New York funds at par.

PRICE CURRENT MAY 26, 1868.

Bank of Cape Fear	28
" Charlotte	30
" Clarendon	4
" Commerce	17
" Fayetteville	10
" Lexington, (old)	18
" (new)	10
" Lexington, payable at Graham	22
" North Carolina	65
" Roxboro'	60
" Thomasville	00
" Wadesboro'	26
" Washington	3
" Yanceyville	2
" Wilmington	27½
Commercial Bank, Wilmington	27
Farmer's Bank of North Carolina, (old)	27
" " " " (new)	10
Greensboro' Mutual Insurance Co.	6
Merchant's Bank, Newbern	60
Miner's & Planter's Bank	40

May 26-13t-tf

PROVISION MARKET.

CORRECTED BY JORDAN WOMBLE, GROCER AND COMMISSION MERCHANT.

BACON	17@25
" BALT. & WESTERN	17@20
LEAF ON HOOF	9@10
" NETT	10@20
BUTTER	25@40
COTTON	25@28
CHICKENS, Spring	15@20
" Grown	25@30
CORN	1 60@1 80
COFFEE	22@40
EGGS	20@25
FLOUR	10@16
FODDER	1 50@1 75
HERRINGS	$6 00@$10
HIDES, Green	8c per lb.
" Dry	12@15
HAY	$1@$1 25 per cwt.
LARD	22@25
MEAL	1 40@1 60
MOLASSES	55@65
NAILS	7½@10
PEAS—Stock	2 00@2 25
" White	2 50@3 00
POTATOES—Irish	1 50@2 50
" Sweet	1 00@1 50
RAGS	4@5
SALT—Fine	4 00@4 25
" Ground	3 00@3 50
SUGAR	13@22
TALLOW	10@12½
VINEGAR	35@75

REMARKS.

Cotton—Very little offering, selling at 25 cts.

MISCELLANEOUS

MRS. B. W. MILLER'S

BOARDING HOUSE.

DAY, WEEK AND MONTH.

June 5-1w

WELL BUCKETS.

A new supply of Well Buckets for sale by
may 16-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

HERRINGS! HERRINGS!

A lot of New Eastern Herrings, just received at
April 23-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

N. C. FLOUR.

40 barrels just arrived
may 13-tf G T & W C STRONACH.

PARLOR MATCHES.

A large supply of Parlor Matches, at
may 16-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

SPARKLING CATAWBA SPRINGS Catawba County, N. C.

THIS CELEBRATED WATERING PLACE will be open for visitors from June 1st to December 1st.

The medical properties of the waters, both Sulphur and Chalybeate, unrivalled. Accommodations unsurpassed, and a healthier and more delightful place not to be found.

The Proprietor has gone to great expense to improve and beautify the Springs, with an eye to the comfort of his guests, and promises every thing will be done to add to the pleasure of all who may honor him with a visit.

Take the Western N. C. Railroad at Salisbury, either on Monday, Wednesday, or Friday morning, to Hickory Station, where you will find Hacks for the Springs a distance of six miles over a beautiful well shaded road.

A good band of MUSIC will be at the Springs the entire season. Board $25 per month; $15 per week or $3 per day. Children, under ten years of age, and servants, half price. Bath houses complete for pool, pinnge, shower or tub baths, and sulphur baths cold or hot.

J. GOLDEN WYATT,
Proprietor.
Sparkling Catawba Springs, Catawba Co., N. C.
June 1-4w3m.

Greensboro' Money Market.

BUYING RATES OF BANK NOTES, &c., BY WILSON & SHOBER, BANKERS AND EXCHANGE DEALERS, SOUTH ELM STREET, GREENSBORO, N. C.

Bank of N. C.	55c
" Cape Fear	28
" Charlotte	30
" Wadesboro	26
" Wilmington	27
" Roxboro	60
" Thomasville	00
" Graham	23
" Lexington (old)	18
" (new)	10
" Commerce	18
" Clarendon	4
" Fayetteville	10
" Washington	3
" Yanceyville	2
Miners' and Planter's Bank	40
Farmers' Bank, Greensboro, new 10, old	26
Commercial Bank, Wilmington	27
Merchant's Bank, Newbern	60
Greensborough Mutual	6
Virginia Bank Notes, about	25
South Carolina "	25
Georgia "	25
Gold	138
Silver	120
Old Coupons	58
North Carolina Railroad Coupons	97
Old Sixes	60
Exchange on New York	¼

Merchants' Bank of Newbern 60
Farmers' Bank of Greensboro', (old) 26
" " " (new) 12
Miners'and Planters' Bank 40
Commercial Bank of Wilmington 27
Greensboro Mutual Ins. Co., (old) 6
Virginia Bank Notes average about 25
South Carolina " 15
Georgia " 18
N. C. R. R. Stock 30

We buy and sell at liberal prices, Gold and Silver, North Carolina Bonds, United States Bonds and all other marketable stocks.

Orders for Bank notes by debtors and Stockholders of Banks will receive prompt attention.

Returns for express packages of Bank notes &c., will be made on the day received, by check on New York or Baltimore, or in currency, as desired.

Life and Fire Insurance Policies issued in good Companies, at best rates.

Oct. 26-29S-3m

Raleigh Money Market.

CORRECTED BY JOHN G. WILLIAMS & CO., BROKERS, RALEIGH, N. C.

PRICES OF NORTH CAROLINA BANK NOTES:

Bank of N. C., (Gold 25) (Silver 20) G. B.	55
" Cape Fear	29½
" Charlotte	30
" Lexington, at Graham, new 10, old	17
" Roxborough	61
" Wadesborough	26
" Thomasville	00
" Wilmington	27½
" Commerce	18
" Washington	3
" Fayetteville	10
" Clarendon	4
" Yanceyville	2
Miners' and Planter's Bank	40
Farmers' Bank, Greensborough, new 10, old	26
Commercial Bank, Wilmington	27
Merchant's Bank, Newbern	60
Greensborough Mutual	6
Virginia Bank Notes, about	25
South Carolina "	25
Georgia "	25
Gold	138
Silver	120
Old Coupons	58
North Carolina Railroad Coupons	97
Old Sixes	60
Exchange on New York	¼

LIFE INSURANCE.

THE CONNECTICUT MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

INCORPORATED IN 1846.

ACCUMULATED ASSETS

$20,000,000.

ANNUAL INCOME,

$7,530,886.89.

SURPLUS ASSETS OVER $6,000,000.

AVERAGE DIVIDENDS OVER 50 PER CENT.

Insure your life in the CONNECTICUT MUTUAL, which has proven to be the *cheapest, best and most reliable Company in the world*, because it has the largest amount of surplus, largest number of Policy holders, and rates of expenses less. Simply a Mutual Benefit Society—a combination of individuals united to help one another by the *safest and best method known*; and if a member cannot make but two or three payments, will receive his proportionate amount.

Will issue Policies on any plan devised.

S. D. WAIT, General Ag't.,
June 2-tf Raleigh, N. C.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Hillsboro' Coal Mining and Transportation Company.

THE ANNUAL MEETING of the Stockholders of the Hillsboro' Coal Mining and Transportation Company will be held at their office, No. 149 Pearl street in the City of New York, on the first Tuesday in July next, at 1 o'clock P. M.

W. H. WIGGINS,
June 1 3awtd Secretary.

North Carolina Military and Polytechnic Academy,

HILLSBORO', N. C.

THE SECOND TERM of the Session of 1868 begins July 1st.

Cadets will be received at any time during the session.

For circulars, containing full information, address Gen. D. H. COLSTON,
June 1-3tawlm Superintendent.

Kittrell's Springs Female College, Granville County, N. C.

COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES the 1st day of July (Wednesday.)

Address by Rev T. H. Sargent, D. D.

Concert at night, under the management of Prof. Jno. Koerber, Graduate of the Musical Conservatory, Munich.

The Sabbath previous, Sermon by Rev. N. T. Hudson.

The next Session will open the Monday following July 6th.

During the present scholastic year, 180 pupils have matriculated. This fact speaks for itself.

C. B RIDDICK, Pres't.
June 1-1m Kittrell's Springs, N. C.

100 BASKETS—various sizes.
May 21-tf G. T. & W. C. STRONACH.

DAILY SENTINEL.

SATURDAY, JUNE 13, 1868.

MORNING DEW.

The dew drops vanish one by one,
That seem to glisten everywhere,
Drawn by the kisses of the sun,
Into the thirsty air;
They vanish, and the land is not wet,
Although the thirsty sad be dry.

The dew at night will fall in vain
On broken hearts, by the way;
On broken hearts, to gentle rain,
The dew will change to flowers in May;
And where tears are in every day,
Yet herbs and flowers are born to die,
In every land.

thoughts of fawning youth
The pleasures all away by toil and care,
Are past the dusty road of truth,
And leaden path of duty bare;
The fairest thoughts are true,
And as they pass like morning dew,
Affection

pass from us, their light is shed
Of broken works of weary hands;
As pass from us, their sweetness fed
Some nobler soul in happier lands;
So every man beneath the sun
Doth all his deeds to be undone.

Our pleasant thoughts are like the dew,
One-half of heaven, one half of earth;
They seem to die, but they renew
The sacrament of their sweet birth:
But fruitful plants and deeds of men
Are earth, and turn to earth again.

In thirsty fields of barren air
The dew is born to fall in vain;
Our thoughts go up to heaven, and there
They change to mists of golden rain,
Whereof the four-fold fountain-head
In Paradise is always fed.

Our thoughts, that seem to come and go,
Abide indeed in God on high;
For he ordains to water so
The only tree that does not die,
And angels in its shadow sit
Not who is he shall eat of it?

A DISCONTENTED COUPLE.

An old, discontented couple, who had hard work to procure the necessaries of life, were constantly complaining of the faults and failures of others, instead of seeking by Divine help to rectify their own.

"All this trouble and sorrow in the world is through Adam and Eve," the old gentleman would exclaim. "If I had been Adam, I would never have allowed a woman to lead me into such a scrape."

A wealthy and pious lady lived near, who had frequently relieved the old man and his wife. One day, when passing, she overheard them grumbling as usual about Adam and Eve. She felt anxious to convince them of the importance of being contented with the station in which Providence had placed them, and how wrong it was to be thus constantly murmuring at their lot in life.

The next morning the lady's servant in livery came to the cottage with a message from his mistress requesting the old couple to go up to the mansion.

The looks of discontent vanished for once, as the old folks were delighted with such a mark of distinction from one so very rich.

On arriving at the mansion the lady received them most kindly and thus addressed them:

"I have set apart two rooms in my house, and so long as you attend to my wishes you will be allowed to remain here and have everything needful for your comfort. But if you disobey any of my rules you will be immediately turned out and sent back to your mud cottage."

"Thank you! thank you kindly, madam," responded the old man.

"Never fear our doing anything against your wishes, ma'am," added the old woman.

"Very well," said the lady, "then you will find a home here for life."

Everything necessary for their comfort was provided, and all went on well for some time. There was one thing that somehow puzzled them.

For several days there was placed on the dinner table a covered dish, which they were desired not to touch.

"My lady desires me to say that every dish is at your service except that one," said the servant.

On one such day, having nearly finished their hearty repast, the curiosity of the woman was greatly excited as to the contents of the forbidden dish, and she said to her husband:

"What can it be?"

"Never mind," said the old man; "we've had a capital dinner without it."

"As the lady was doing us good, she might as well let us taste every dish," added the old woman.

"Why, yes, she might as well have done handsomely," rejoined the husband.

"There can be no harm in looking," continued the old woman; "the lady will never be any wiser for that."

The old man was silent, and silence serves to give consent. He was almost as curious as his wife about the strange dish. The temptation was strong, and the longer it was parried with, the more irresistible it became.

"She'll never know we have looked," repeated the old woman, as she gently took hold of the cover, and very cautiously raised it on one side, and then stooped down to peep under.

"Oh! oh! oh!" exclaimed the terrified old woman, as she started back and upset the dish cover on the floor.

Out jumped a mouse!

The uproar roused the lady of the house, who, suspecting what was the matter, was quickly at the door.

"What! is this the return you make for my kindness? You, who were so ready to blame Adam and Eve for eating the forbidden fruit, could not you obey my trifling request? You have now forfeited the privileges I conferred upon you, and you must, therefore, leave my house immediately, and return to your mud cottage. Never, in future, blame Adam and Eve for what you evidently would have done, had you been in their places!"

SELECTING AN EMPRESS.—Just now everything relating to China and the Chinese is read with revived interest in America, owing to the presence here of the remarkable Burlingame embassy. Among the strange customs of that peculiar people none is more curious than the manner in which the Emperor of all the Chinamen obtains his wife. The present Emperor is a lad of thirteen summers, and the time has arrived—not for him to choose his consort, but for one to be chosen for him by the dowager empresses. Of course the young Emperor will, in due time, have as many consorts as he shall imperially choose, but the one who is now being selected is to be the Empress *par excellence*. This is the way the Chinamen put it: "As there is but one sun, there can be but one moon, though she may walk in the midst of a brilliant train of lesser lights." This Empress is to set an example to all Chinawomen, while the Emperor performs that service for the men of his extensive empire.

It seems that it is not necessary that the Empress should be selected, as in Europe, from the royal families of other States, nor must she be of princely or even noble blood. She must, however, be a member of the dominant race, free from physical blemish, smart intellectually, and beautiful—that is according to the Chinese idea of beauty.—Not many weeks ago it was announced that the Empress was to be chosen, and a great excitement was occasioned among the female circles of China. At last the people saw going through the streets ninety-six closed carriages, containing the fairest maidens of the empire, all on their way to court to undergo the sifting process. At the court the first sifting by the dowagers aforesaid reduced the candidates to twenty. Another examination took place resulting in the dismissal of all except six maidens, two of whom were nieces of the imperial ladies. At the latest accounts the final choice had not yet been made, and it was suspected that one of the two nieces would be chosen.

This seems a very curious way of choosing an Empress, but the question arises whether—supposing the electing dowagers able to remove themselves from the influences of celestial nepotism—it is not infinitely preferable to the system of royal international marriages so prevalent among Western nations, and which tends to the perpetuation of a race of crowned semi-imbeciles.

DRY GOODS.

New Spring and Summer Goods for 1868.

CHEAP FOR CASH.

LOOK OUT FOR A CREECH!

JUST RECEIVED, $15,000 worth of new Spring and Summer Goods, which must, at all events, be sold within the next sixty days, if possible—If you want

LADIES' DRESS GOODS,

I have a beautiful assortment of the various styles and latest importations. It is a well known fact, and universally admitted, that

CREECH'S IS THE PLACE

to buy your goods. This can be, and is substantiated daily, by hundreds.

If you want Cassimeres Tweeds, Kentucky Jeans, Cotton and Linen Goods of all descriptions, and

At Low Prices,

suitable for gentlemen, boys and children's wear, CREECH'S is the place to buy for them.

Why, you may go up one side of Fayetteville Street and down the other; yes, and then the cross streets, and you will be bound to come to the conclusion that CREECH'S is the place you had better do your trading. If you want

LADIES' BONNETS,

trimmed or untrimmed, CREECH'S is the place to get them. If you wish to purchase any style of

LADIES, MISSES or CHILDREN'S HATS,

don't buy until you have seen CREECH'S, or you will miss a great bargain, as he has one of the largest and most beautiful assortments in the City. If you are looking for

MEN'S, BOYS' AND CHILDREN'S HATS,

Ladies, Men and Children's Shoes, why if you stop at Creech's you will surely be suited in style, quality and price.

I told the people, some time ago, that there was no house in the City that could or would sell goods cheaper than I, and now I intend to keep my word. I said then what I meant, and now mean what I say. So don't fail to come to CREECH'S, on R. Smith's corner.

A. CREECH,

April 8 Fayetteville Street.

NEW ARRIVALS.

Goods as LOW as they can be found in this latitude,

AT

S. H. & W. J. YOUNG'S,

No. 21 Fayetteville St.,

RALEIGH, N. C.

The Senior of this firm has been selling Goods, for the last twenty years, in this market, and can say to our friends that, considering all things, he never had a

BETTER, NICER OR CHEAPER

STOCK OF GOODS

To offer them than they are now opening at their Store, No. 21 Fayetteville street, Raleigh, N. C.

S. H. & W. J. YOUNG.

October 4, 1867—tf.

MISCELLANEOUS.

FAMILY GROCERIES!

PRIME AND FRESH!!

NO OLD STOCK ON HAND!!!

All Goods Warranted to be of the Best Quality.

20,000 lbs. Rib Sides,
1,000 " Sugar Cured Breakfast Bacon,
500 " Southampton Hoground Bacon,
800 " Maryland Hams,
25 packages Family Lard,
20 bbls Superior Family Flour,
50 bushels Extra nice Meal,
1,000 " Prime White Corn,
5 khds. and bbls. Molasses,
5 bbls Choice Syrups,
15 " Sugars—all grades,
15 Sacks Coffee, Rio and Laguyra,
Prime Old Government Java Coffee,
20 boxes Candles,
10 " Soap,
1,000 lbs. Carolina Rice,
10 boxes Tobacco fair to prime, &c., &c.

For sale by

may 25-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

A Consignment of Superior Black Writing Ink, very cheap.

April 27-tf W. H. JONES & CO.
Auction & Com. Merchants.

On Consignment,

THE following Extracts and Medicines:

Londsdam, Parregoric, Castor Oil, Essence of Lemon, Peppermint, and a superior Boot Polish.

W. H. JONES & CO.,
may 18-tf Auctioneers & Com. Merchants.

TOBACCO AGENCY.

We have received Agencies for the sale of MANUFACTURED and SMOKING TOBACCO, of all brands.

Orders for any quantity will be promptly filled. Parties having any for sale would do well to ship us, as ready sales can be made.

EDWARD & HARRIS,
Commission Merchants,
April 21-3m Norfolk, Va.

CHEWING TOBACCO.

A fine article of Chewing Tobacco at

may 16-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

ELWELL'S WEEDING HOES, Nos. 2 and 3,

For sale low.

J. BROWN,
Raleigh, April 24-tf Wm Hart & Lewis.

CHANGE OF SCHEDULE.

RALEIGH & GASTON RAILROAD CO.,
SUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE,
Raleigh, N. C., May 20th, 1868.

On and after May 20th, 1868, Trains will run on the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad, as follows:

Mail Train leaves Raleigh	9.15 A. M.
Arrives at Weldon	2.40 P. M.
Mail Train leaves Weldon	10.35 A. M.
Arrives at Raleigh	4.15 P. M.
Freight Train leaves Raleigh	1.15 P. M.
" " arrives at Raleigh	10.05 A. M.

The Mail Trains make rapid connections with all points North and South.

A. B. ANDREWS,
may 21-tf Supt. of Transportation.

Neville's Church for Sale.

THE UNDERSIGNED, ATTORNIES FOR THE Friend's Freedmen's Association, of Philadelphia, will offer at Public Auction, at the Court House, in the City of Raleigh, on Wednesday, the 17th of June next, the House and Lot, known in the new plan of the City as "Neville's Church." The building is made of stone and is capable of being adapted to Church or School purposes or for a dwelling, at small cost. The lot contains about a half acre.

Terms made known on day of sale. If sold previously at private sale, due notice will be given. PHILLIPS & BATTLE,
may 29-td Attorneys.

Fish.

FIFTY HALF BBLS. Roe Herrings. 25 half bbls Shad. Selected for Family use.

June 2-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

1868. 1868.

NEW ARRANGEMENT

FOR THE

SENTINEL.

Published in the City of Raleigh, N. C.,

Daily, Semi Weekly and Weekly.

William E. Pell, } Editors.
Seaton Gales, }

In view of the scarcity of money, and the severity of the times, the Proprietor of the SENTINEL has determined to reduce the terms of the paper, to commence after the 31st. DECEMBER, next, and to make such improvements in its general character as will commend it to the patronage of an enlightened public.

In POLITICS it will be thoroughly Conservative, advocating, at all times:

A strict observance of the Constitution of the United States, and the harmonious Union of equal States;

Obedience to law and the enforcement of order;

The supremacy of the civil over the military, in time of peace;

The equality of the three co ordinate branches of the government;

The sovereignty of the States over their own internal affairs, in strict conformity to the Constitution;

The maintenance of freedom and justice to all, without distinction of color, but the supremacy of the white race as the governing class;

Opposition to Radicalism in all its phases.

As a NEWS journal, it shall be equal to any.—The principal markets will be regularly published.

Its LITERARY character shall be maintained and improved, by contributions from our best writers.

Finally, the SENTINEL will seek to be the special promoter of the educational, moral and economical interests of the people of North Carolina.

Terms:

Daily Sentinel, for one year,		10 00
" "	six months,	4 00
" "	three months	2 00
Semi-Weekly Sentinel, for one year,		4 00
" "	six months,	2 00
" "	three months,	1 00
Weekly "	for one year,	2 00
" "	six months,	1 00

All subscriptions strictly cash in advance.

As an advertising medium, the SENTINEL is equal to any in the State. Terms moderate.

☞ We ask every Conservative in the State to become our Agent to extend the circulation of the SENTINEL. The events of 1868 will be exciting and important. The WEEKLY SENTINEL should be in the hands of the great body of the people. The terms are now so low that every one will be able to pay for it.

W. E. PELL,
Raleigh, Jan. 1st., 1868. Proprietor

FURNITURE! FURNITURE!

At and Below Cost, for the next Thirty Days.

IN ORDER TO REDUCE OUR LARGE STOCK of Furniture on hand, and make room for our new stock, we will sell all kinds of Furniture for cash, at and below cost for the next 30 days.

Our stock is complete, comprising nearly every thing in the furniture line.

We mean what we say, and all we ask is a call from those in need of furniture, to be convinced that we are selling goods twenty-five per cent. cheaper than they have ever been sold in this market. W. H. MORRISS & CO.

may 5-tf No. 3 Fayetteville St.

OFFICE N. C. RAILROAD CO.,
COMPANY SHOPS, May 28th, 1868.

Visitors to Commencements of Colleges and Schools on the line or within reach of the Road, will be passed to and from for one fare.

Tickets must be purchased from Station Agents. Conductors collect full fare from all.

JAMES ANDERSON,
may 29-1m Superintendent.

$10,000 IN BANK OF WASHington Notes wanted.

W. H. JONES & CO.
may 25-tf Auct'rs & Com. Merchants.

FAMILY GROCERIES.

"A" Coffee Sugar, Cut Loaf Sugar.
Old Java Coffee Laguira Coffee, Rio Coffee.
Black Pepper, Alspice, Cloves, Mace, Nutmegs, Ground Cinnamon.

J. BROWN.
Raleigh, April 11-tf Wm Hart & Lewis

SENTINEL OFFICE.

JOB PRINTING.

OUR FRIENDS IN THE CITY OR COUNTRY, desiring Sheriffs' Clerks or Constables' Blanks,

CARDS, BOOKS, PAMPHLETS,

or other printing, done, will please send in their orders.

They will be neatly executed and done promptly, and on the lowest terms.

We expect soon to have our office supplied with the necessary material to execute the orders of our friends in every species of Job Printing.

Sept. 27—tf WM. E. PELL, Proprietor.

PRINTER'S NEWS INK.

FOR THE accommodation of our cotemporaries in the State, we propose to keep on hand a quantity of NEWSPAPER INK, manufactured in Philadelphia, and will sell it, for cash, at Philadelphia prices. We have it in kegs of 50 and 25 pounds each, at 20 cts. per pound. The cash must accompany orders. Apply to the

Apr. 6-tf EDITORS OF THE SENTINEL.

THE STAMP ACT.

One of the Tax Laws of the U. S.

Acknowledgement of Deeds, exempt.
Affidavit, 5 cents; in suit or legal proceedings, exempt.
Agreement or Appraisement, for each sheet or piece of paper on which the same is written, 5 cents
Assignment or Transfers, of Mortgage, lease or policy of insurance, the same duty as on the original instrument of patent right 5 cents.
Bank Checks, Drafts or Orders, &c., at sight or on demand, 2 cents.
Bills of Exchange, Inland drafts or orders payable otherwise than at sight or on demand, and any promissory note whatever, payable on demand or at a time designated [except bank notes issued for circulation, and checks made and intended to be, and which shall be, forthwith presented for payment] for a sum not exceeding $100, 5 cents.
For every additional $100 or fractional part thereof, 5 cents.
Bills of Lading vessels for the ports of the United States or British North America, exempt.
On receipt of goods on any foreign ports, 10 cts.
Bills of Sale of any vessel, or part thereof, when the consideration does not exceed $200, 50 cents.
Exceeding $500 and not exceeding $1,000, $1.
Exceeding one thousand dollars for each five hundred dollars or fractional part thereof, 50 cents
Of personal property, other than ship or vessel, Bond personal, for payment of money (see mortgage)—Official, $1.
For indemnifying any person for the payment of any sum of money, where the money ultimately recoverable thereupon is one thousand dollars or less, 50 cents.
Where the money recoverable exceeds one thousand dollars, for every additional one thousand dollars or fractional part thereof, 50 cents.
Bonds, county, city and town bonds, railroads and other corporation bonds and scrip, are subject to stamp duty. (See mortgage.) Of any description, other than such as are required in legal proceedings, and such as are not otherwise charged in this schedule, 25 cents.
Certificates of deposit in bank, sum not exceeding one hundred dollars, 2 cents.
Of deposit in bank, sum exceeding one hundred dollars, 5 cents.
Of stock in an incorporated company, 25 cents.
General, 5 cents.
Of a qualification of a Justice of the Peace, Commissioner of deeds or Notary public, 5 cents.
Of search of records, 5 cents.
That certain papers are on file, 5 cents.
That certain paper cannot be found 5 cents.
Of redemption of land sold for taxes, 5 cents.
Of birth, marriage and death, 5 cents.
Of qualifications of school teachers, 5 cents
Of profits of an incorporated company, for a sum not less than ten dollars and not exceeding fifty dollars, 10 cents.
Exceeding fifty dollars and not exceeding one thousand dollars, 25 cents.
Exceeding one thousand dollars, for every additional one thousand, or fractional part thereof, 25 cents.
Of damage or otherwise, and all other certificates or documents issued by any port warden, marine surveyor, or other person acting as such, 25 cents.
Certified Transcript of Judgments, satisfaction of judgments and of all papers recorded or on file, 5 cents.
Check, draft or order for the payment of any sum of money exceeding $10, drawn upon any person or other than a bank, banker or trust company, at sight or on demand, 2 cents.
Contract (See Agreement Brokers,) 10 cents.
Conveyance deed, instrument of writing, whereby lands, tenements, or other reality sold shall be conveyed, the actual value of which does not exceed $500, 50 cents.
Exceeding $500 and not exceeding $1,000, $1.
For every additional five hundred dollars, or fractional part thereof, in excess of one thousand dollars, 50 cents.
Entry of any goods, wares or merchandise at any custom house, not exceeding one hundred dollars in value, 25 cents.
Exceeding one hundred dollars and not exceeding five hundred dollars in value, 50 cents.
Exceeding five hundred dollars in value, $1.00.
For the withdrawal of any goods or merchandise from bonded warehouse, 50 cents.
Gauger's return of, for quantity not exceeding five hundred gallons gross, 10 cents
Exceeding 500 gallons, 25 cents.
Power of Attorney to sell or transfer stock, or collect dividends thereon, 25 cents.
To vote at an election of an incorporated company, 10 cents.
To receive or collect rents, 25 cents.
To sell, or convey, or rent, or lease real estate, $1.00.
For any other purpose, 50 cents.
Probate of will or letters of administration, where the value of both real and personal estate does not exceed $2,000, $1.00.
For every additional $2,000, or fractional part thereof, in excess of $2,000, 50 cents.
Bonds of executors, administrators, guardians and trustees, are each subjected to a stamp duty of $1.00.
Protest upon bill, note, check or draft, 25 cts.
Promissory, (See Bills of Exchange, inland.)
Renewal of, subject to same duty as original note
Receipt for the payment of any sum of money, or debt due, exceeding twenty dollars, or for the delivery of any property, 2 cents.
Trust Deed made to secure a debt to be stamped as a mortgage conveying estate to uses, to be stamped as conveyance.
Warehouse Receipt for any goods, wares or merchandise, not otherwise provided for, deposited or stored in any public or private warehouse not exceeding five hundred dollars in value, 10 cts
Exceeding five hundred and not exceeding one thousand dollars 20 cents.
Exceeding $1,000, for every $1,000 or fractional part thereof, in excess of $1,000, 10 cents.
For any goods, etc., not otherwise provided for, stored or deposited in any public or private warehouse or vessel, 25 cents.
Writs or Legal Documents, writs or other legal process by which any suit is commenced in any court of record, either of law or equity, 50 cents
Writ or original process issued by a court not of record, where the amount claimed is $100 or over, 50.
Upon every confession of judgment or cognovit for $100 or over, except in cases where the tax for writ has been paid, 50 cents.
Writ or other process, appeals from justices courts, or other courts of inferior jurisdiction, to a court of record, 50 cents.
Warrants of distress, when the amount of rent claimed does not exceed $100, 25 cents.
When the amount exceeds $100, 50 cents.
Insurance, Marine, Inland and Fire Where the consideration paid for the insurance, in cash premium notes, or both, does not exceed $10, 10 cents.
Exceeding ten dollars, and not exceeding fifty, 50 cents.
Insurance, Life, when the amount insured does not exceed one thousand dollars, 25 cents.
Exceeding $1,000 and not exceeding $5,000, 50 cts.
Exceeding $5,000, $1.00.
Lease of lands or tenements where the rents do not exceed $300 per annum, 50 cents.
Exceeding $300, for each additional $200, or fractional part thereof, in excess of $300, 50 cents.
Perpetual, subject to stamp duty as a conveyance.
Guaranty, of guaranty of payment of rent incorporated or endorsed, five cents additional.
Measurers' Return, if for quantity not exceeding one thousand bushels, 10 cents.
Exceeding 1,000 bushels, 25 cents.
Mortgage, trust deed, bill of sales, or personal bond for the payment of money exceeding $100 and not exceeding $500, 50 cents.
Exceeding $500, for every additional $500, or fractional part thereof, in excess of $500, 50 cents.
Power of Attorney to collect and receipt for dividends, 25 cents.
Passage Ticket from the United States to any foreign port, costing not more than $25, 50 cents.
Costing more than $25, and not exceeding $50 $1.00
For every additional $50, or fractional part thereof, in excess of $50, $1.00.

GENERAL REMARKS.

Revenue stamps may be used indiscriminately upon any of the matters or things enumerated in Schedule B, except proprietary and playing card stamps, for which a special use has been provided.

Postage stamps cannot be used in payment of the duty chargeable on instruments.

It is the duty of the maker of an instrument to affix and cancel the stamp thereon. If he neglects to do so, the party for whom it is made, may stamp it before it is used; and if used after the 30th of July, 1864, and used without a stamp, it cannot afterwards be effectually stamped. Any failure upon the part of the maker of an instrument, to appropriately stamp it, renders him liable to a penalty of two hundred dollars.

Suits are commenced in many States by other process than writ, viz: summons, warrants, publication, &c., in which case these, as the original process, severally require stamps.

Writs of scire facias are subject to stamp duty as original process.

The jurat of an affidavit, taken before a Justice of the Peace, Notary Public, or other officer duly authorized to take affidavits, is held to be a certificate, and is subject to a stamp duty of five cents, except when taken in suits of legal proceedings.

Certificates of loan in which there shall appear any printed or written evidence of an amount of money to be paid on demand or at any time designated, are subject to stamp duty as Promissory Notes.

The assignment of a mortgage is subject to the same duty as that imposed upon the original instrument; that is to say, for every sum of five hundred dollars, or any fractional part thereof, of the amount secured by the mortgage, at time of its assignment, there must be affixed a stamp or stamps, denoting a duty of five cents.

When two or more persons join in the execution of an instrument, the stamps to which the instrument is liable, under the law, may be united and cancelled by one of the parties.

In conveyance of real estate, the law provides that the stamp affixed must answer to the value of the estate or interest conveyed.

No stamp is required on warrant of attorney accompanying a bond or note, when such bond or note has affixed thereto the stamp or stamps denoting the duty required, and whenever any bond or note is secured by mortgage, but one stamp duty is required on such papers, such stamp duty being the highest rates required for such instruments, or either of them. In such case a note or memorandum of the value or denomination of the stamp affixed should be made upon the margin or in the acknowledgment of the instrument which is not stamped.

THE FORTIETH CONGRESS.

The following is a full list of the members of both Houses of the Fortieth Congress, the Republican members being marked "r," and the opposition "d."

SENATE.

Benjamin F. Wade, r, of Ohio, President.
John W. Forney, r, of Penn., Secretary.

MAINE.	Term Expires
Lot M Morrill, r	'69
Wm P Fessenden, r	'73
NEW HAMPSHIRE.	
Aaron H Cragin, r	'73
Jas W Patterson, r	'73
VERMONT.	
Geo F Edmunds, r	'69
Justus S Morrill, r	'73
MASSACHUSETTS.	
Charles Sumner, r	'69
Henry Wilson, r	'73
RHODE ISLAND.	
William Sprague, r	'69
Henry B Anthony, r	'73
CONNECTICUT.	
James Dixon, d	'69
Orris S Ferry, r	'73
NEW YORK.	
Edwin D Morgan, r	'69
Roscoe Conkling, r	'73
NEW JERSEY.	
F T Frelinghuysen, r	'69
Alex G Gattell, r	'73
PENNSYLVANIA.	
C R Buckalew, d	'69
Simon Cameron, r	'73
DELAWARE.	
Geo R Riddle, d	'69
Wm Saulsbury, d	'73
MARYLAND.	
Reverdy Johnson, d	'69
—— Hamilton, d	——
WEST VIRGINIA.	
P G Van Winkle, r	'69
Waitman T Willey, r	'73
KENTUCKY.	
—— Mc Creery, d	——
Garrett Davis, d	'73
TENNESSEE.	
D T Patterson, d	'69
Joseph S Fowler, r	'71
OHIO.	
Benjamin F Wade, r	'69
John Sherman, r	'73

INDIANA.	Term Expires
T A Hendricks, d	'69
Oliver Morton, r	'73
ILLINOIS.	
Richard Yates, r	'71
Lyman Trumbull, r	'73
MICHIGAN.	
Zach Chandler, r	'69
Jacob M Howard, r	'71
WISCONSIN.	
J R Doolittle, d	'69
Timothy O Howe, r	'73
MINNESOTA.	
Alex Ramsey, r	'69
Daniel S Norton, d	'71
IOWA.	
James W Grimes, r	'71
James Harlan, r	'73
MISSOURI.	
John B Henderson, r	'69
Charles D Drake, r	'73
KANSAS.	
Edmund G Ross, r	'71
Samuel C Pomeroy, r	'73
NEBRASKA.	
Phos W Tipton, r	'69
John M Thayer, r	'71
NEVADA.	
Wm M Stewart, r	'69
James W Nye, r	'71
CALIFORNIA.	
John Conness, r	'69
Aemelius Cole, r	'71
OREGON.	
Jno H Williams, r	'71
Henry Corbett, r	'73
COLORADO.	
John Evans, r	
Jerome B Chaffe, r	——

*Not admitted.

RECAPITULATION.

Republicans 44. Democrats and Conservatives, 10.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

Schuyler Colfax, r, of Indiana, Speaker
Edward McPherson, r, of Pennsylvania, Clerk

MAINE.	
John Lynch, r	
Sidney Perham, r	
James G Blaine, r	
John A Peters, r	
Frederick A Pike, r	
NEW HAMPSHIRE.	
Jacob H Ela, r	
Aaron F Stevens, r	
Jacob Benton, r	
VERMONT.	
F E Woodbridge, r	
Luke P Poland, r	
W C Smith, r	
MASSACHUSETTS.	
Thomas D Eliott, r	
Oakes Ames, r	
Ginery Twitchell, r	
Samuel Hooper, r	
Benjamin F Butler, r	
Nathaniel P Banks, r	
George S Boutwell, r	
John D Baldwin, r	
Wm B Washburn, r	
Henry L Dawes, r	
RHODE ISLAND.	
Thomas Jenckes, r	
Nathan F Dixon, r	
CONNECTICUT.	
Richard D Hubbard, d	
Julius Hotchkiss, d	
H H Starkweather, r	
William H Barnum, d	
NEW YORK.	
Stephen Tabor, d	
Demas Barnes, d	
Wm E Robinson, d	
John Fox, d	
John Morrisey, d	
Thomas E Stewart, d	
John W Chandler, d	
Jas Brooks, d	
Fernando Wood, d	
Wm H Robertson, r	
Thomas H Wynk, r	
John H Ketchum, r	
Thomas Cornell, r	
John V L Pruyn, d	
John A Griswold, r	
Orange Ferris, r	
Calvin T Hulburd, r	
James M Mervis, r	
Wm C Fields, r	
Addison H Laflin, r	
Alex H Bailey, r	
John C Churchill, r	
Denis Mc Carthy, r	
Theo M Pomeroy, r	
Wm H Kelsey, r	
Wm S Lincoln, r	
Hamilton Ward, r	
Lewis Selye, r	
Burt Van Horn, r	
James M Murphy, d	
Henry Van Aernam, r	
NEW JERSEY.	
Wm Moore, r	
Chas Haight, d	
Chas Sitgreaves, d	
John Hill, r	
Geo A Halsey, r	
PENNSYLVANIA.	
Samuel J Randall, d	
Chas O'Neill, r	
Leonard Myers, r	
Wm D Kelley, r	
Caleb N Taylor r	
Ben M Boyer, d	
Jno M Bromell, r	
Jno L Getz, r	
Thaddeus Stevens, r	
Henry L Cake, r	
David M Van Auken, d	
Geo W Woodward, d	
Ulysses Mercer, r	
George F Miller, r	
A J Grossbrenner, d	
Wm H Kounts, r	
Daniel J Morrell, r	
Samuel F Wilson, r	
Glenni W Scofield, r	
Darwin A Finney, r	
John Covode, r	
Jas K Morehead, r	
Thomas Williams, r	
Geo V Lawrence, r	
DELAWARE.	
John A Nicholson, d	
MARYLAND.	
Hiram McCullock, d	
Stevenson Archer, d	
Chas E Phelps, d	
Francis Thomas, r	
Frederick Stone, r	
WEST VIRGINIA.	
Chester D Hubbard, r	
Bethuel M Kitchen, r	
Daniel Polsley, r	
KENTUCKY.	
L S Trimble, d	
John Y Brown, d	
John S Golladay, d	
J Proctor Knott, d	
Asa P Grover, d	
Thomas L Jones, d	
James B Beck, d	
George M Adams, d	
John D Young, d	
KANSAS.	
Sidney Clarke, r	
TENNESSEE.	
Roderick R Butler, r	

Horace Maynard, r	
William B Stokes, r	
James Mullins, r	
John Trimble, r	
Samuel M Arnell, r	
Isaac R Hawkins, r	
David A Nunn, r	
OHIO.	
Benjamin Eggleston, r	
Samuel F Carey, r	
Robt O Schenck, r	
Wm Lawrence, r	
Wm Mungen, d	
Reader W Clarke, r	
Samuel Shellabarger, r	
C R Hamilton, r	
Ralph P Buckland, r	
James M Ashley, r	
John T Wilson, r	
Pattad Van Trump, d	
George W Morgan, d	
Martin Walker, r	
Tobias A Plants, r	
John A Bingham, r	
Ephraim R Eckley, r	
Rufus P Spaulding, r	
James A Garfield, r	
INDIANA.	
Wm E Niblack, d	
Michael C Kerr, d	
Morton C Hunter, r	
Wm S Holman, d	
George W Julian, r	
John Coburn, r	
H D Washburn, r	
Goodlove S Orth, r	
Schuyler Colfax, r	
John P C Shanks, r	
ILLINOIS.	
At large—J A Logan, r	
Norman B Judd, r	
John F Farnsworth, r	
Elihu B Washburne, r	
Abner C Harding, r	
Ebon C Ingersoll, r	
Burton C Cook, r	
H P Bromwell, r	
Shelby M Cullom, r	
Lewis W Ross, d	
Albert G Burr, d	
Samuel S Marshall, d	
John Baker, r	
Green B Raum, r	
MICHIGAN.	
For C Beaman, r	
Chas Upson, r	
Austin Blair, r	
Thos W Ferry, r	
H E Trowbridge, r	
Jno F Driggs, r	
WISCONSIN.	
Halbert E Paine, r	
Ben F Hopkins, r	
Amasa Cobb, r	
Chas A Eldridge, d	
Philetus Sawyer, r	
C C Washburne, r	
MINNESOTA.	
Wm Windom, r	
Ignatius Donnelly, r	
IOWA.	
James F Wilson, r	
Hiram Price, r	
Wm B Allison, r	
Wm Loughbridge, r	
George M Dodge, r	
Asahel W Hubbard, r	
MISSOURI.	
Wm A Pile, r	
Chas A Newcomb, r	
Jas R McCormick, d	
Henry J Gage, r	
Jos J Gravelly, r	
Jos W McClurg, r	
Robt T Van Horn, r	
Ben F Loan, r	
John F Benjamin, r	
George W Anderson, r	
NEBRASKA.	
John Trade, r	
NEVADA.	
Delos M Ashley, r	
CALIFORNIA.	
Samuel B Axtell, d	
Williams Higby, r	
James A Johnson, d	
OREGON.	
Rufus Mallory, r	
COLORADO.	
George M Chilcott, r	
DELEGATES.	
ARIZONA.	
Coles Bashford, r	
DAKOTA.	
Walter A Burleigh, r	
IDAHO.	
E D Holbrook d	
MONTANA.	
Jas M Cavanaugh d	
NEW MEXICO.	
C P Clever, d (contested)	
UTAH.	
Wm D Hooper, d	
WASHINGTON.	
Alvin Flanders, r	
WYOMING.	
James S Casement, r	

RECAPITULATION.

(Without Delegates from Territories):
Republicans 145. Democrats and Conservatives, 49.

Courts Of Pleas and Quarter Sessions.

Anson County—On the second Monday in January, April, July and October
Ashe—Fourth Monday in February, May, August and November
Alamance—First Monday in March, June, September and December
Alleghany—Fourth Monday in January, April, July and October
Beaufort—Third Monday in March and September, and the first Monday in June and December.
Bertie—Second Monday in February, May, August and November.
Bladen—First Monday in February, May, August and November
Brunswick—First Monday in March, June, September and December.
Buncombe—Sixth Monday after the 4th Monday in April, July, September and December
Burke—Fifth Monday after the 4th Monday in February, May, August and November
Cabarrus—Third Monday in January, April, July and October
Caldwell—Sixth Monday after the 4th Monday in February, May, August and November.
Camden—Second Monday in March, June, September and November
Carteret—Third Monday in February, May, August and November
Caswell—First Monday after the 4th Monday of March, June, September and December
Catawba—Second Monday in February, May, August and November
Chatham—Second Monday in February, May, August and November
Chowan—First Monday in February, May, August and November
Cleveland—First Monday after the 4th Monday in February, May, August and November
Columbus—Second Monday in February, May, August and November
Craven—Second Monday in March, June, September and December
Cumberland—First Monday in March, June, September and December
Currituck—Last Monday in February, May, August and November
Chero.e—Second Monday in April, July, September and December
Clay—First Monday in April, July, September and December
Davidson—Second Monday in February, May, August and November
Davie—Fourth Monday in Febr'y, May, August and November
Edgecombe—Fourth Monday in February, May, August and November
Franklin—Second Monday in March, June, September and December
Forsythe—Third Monday in March, June, September and December
Gates—Third Monday in February, May, August and November
Granville—First Monday in February, May, August and November
Greene—Second Monday in February, May, August and November
Guilford—Third Monday in February, May, August and November
Gaston—Fourth Monday in February, May, August and November
Halifax—Third Monday in March, June, September and December
Harnett—Second Monday in March, June, September and December
Haywood—First Monday after the 4th Monday in April, July, September and December
Hertford—Fourth Monday in February